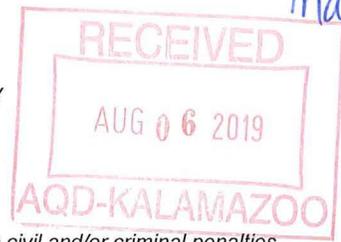




MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY  
AIR QUALITY DIVISION



maces

### RENEWABLE OPERATING PERMIT REPORT CERTIFICATION

Authorized by 1994 P.A. 451, as amended. Failure to provide this information may result in civil and/or criminal penalties.

Reports submitted pursuant to R 336.1213 (Rule 213), subrules (3)(c) and/or (4)(c), of Michigan's Renewable Operating (RO) Permit program must be certified by a responsible official. Additional information regarding the reports and documentation listed below must be kept on file for at least 5 years, as described in General Condition No. 22 in the RO Permit and be made available to the Department of Environmental Quality, Air Quality Division upon request.

Source Name Graphic Packaging International, LLC County Kalamazoo

Source Address 1500 North Pitcher Street City Kalamazoo

AQD Source ID (SRN) B1678 RO Permit No. MI-ROP-B1678-2015 RO Permit Section No. 1

Please check the appropriate box(es):

**Annual Compliance Certification (General Condition No. 28 and No. 29 of the RO Permit)**

Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_

- 1. During the entire reporting period, this source was in compliance with ALL terms and conditions contained in the RO Permit, each term and condition of which is identified and included by this reference. The method(s) used to determine compliance is/are the method(s) specified in the RO Permit.
- 2. During the entire reporting period this source was in compliance with all terms and conditions contained in the RO Permit, each term and condition of which is identified and included by this reference, EXCEPT for the deviations identified on the enclosed deviation report(s). The method used to determine compliance for each term and condition is the method specified in the RO Permit, unless otherwise indicated and described on the enclosed deviation report(s).

**Semi-Annual (or More Frequent) Report Certification (General Condition No. 23 of the RO Permit)**

Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_

- 1. During the entire reporting period, ALL monitoring and associated recordkeeping requirements in the RO Permit were met and no deviations from these requirements or any other terms or conditions occurred.
- 2. During the entire reporting period, all monitoring and associated recordkeeping requirements in the RO Permit were met and no deviations from these requirements or any other terms or conditions occurred, EXCEPT for the deviations identified on the enclosed deviation report(s).

**Other Report Certification**

Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From 4/01/19 To 6/30/19

Additional monitoring reports or other applicable documents required by the RO Permit are attached as described:

2019 Relative Accuracy Test Audit Report for Boiler 9 NOx CEMS

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

I certify that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in this report and the supporting enclosures are true, accurate and complete.

|  |                     |                       |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Richard W. Townley</u>                    | <u>Mill Manager</u> | <u>(269) 383-5015</u> |
| Name of Responsible Official (print or type) | Title               | Phone Number          |

Richard W. Townley  
Signature of Responsible Official

7/27/2019  
Date

# DATA ACCURACY ASSESSMENT REPORT

## BOILER NO. 9

### Annual Quality Assurance Relative Accuracy Test Audit (RATA)

### Performance Specification 2 and 3 Utilizing EPA Reference Methods 3A, 7E, and 19



Test Date(s): April 17, 2019  
Facility ID: MIB1678  
Source Location: Kalamazoo, Michigan  
Permit: EGLE Permit No. MI-ROP-B1678-2015

Prepared For:

**Graphic Packaging International, LLC**  
1500 North Pitcher Street • Kalamazoo, MI 49007

Prepared By:

**Montrose Air Quality Services, LLC**  
P.O. Box 41156 • Cleveland, OH 44141  
Phone: (440) 262-3760

Document Number: M011AS-554631-RT-3R0  
Document Date: May 13, 2019  
Scope ID / Project: 11658 / 190401



STACK TESTING ACCREDITATION COUNCIL



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| <u>SECTION</u>  | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---|-------------|
| REVIEW AND CERTIFICATION .....                              | 4           |
| 1.0 INTRODUCTION .....                                      | 5           |
| 1.1 SUMMARY OF TEST PROGRAM .....                           | 5           |
| 1.2 KEY PERSONNEL .....                                     | 5           |
| 2.0 SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION OF TEST RESULTS .....            | 6           |
| 2.1 OBJECTIVES AND TEST MATRIX .....                        | 6           |
| 2.2 FIELD TEST CHANGES AND PROBLEMS .....                   | 6           |
| 2.3 PRESENTATION OF RESULTS .....                           | 6           |
| 2.4 RELATIVE ACCURACY CALCULATION .....                     | 15          |
| 3.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES .....                | 15          |
| 3.1 TEST METHODS .....                                      | 15          |
| 3.1.1 US EPA METHOD 3A .....                                | 15          |
| 3.1.2 US EPA METHOD 7E .....                                | 15          |
| 3.1.3 US EPA METHOD 19 .....                                | 15          |
| 3.1.4 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION 2 .....                     | 15          |
| 3.1.5 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATION 3 .....                     | 16          |
| 3.2 PROCEDURES FOR OBTAINING PROCESS DATA .....             | 16          |
| 4.0 INTERNAL QA/QC ACTIVITIES .....                         | 17          |
| 4.1 QA AUDITS .....   | 17          |
| 4.2 QA/QC PROBLEMS .....                                    | 17          |
| 4.3 QUALITY STATEMENT .....                                 | 17          |
| APPENDIX CHECKLIST .....                                    | 24          |
| APPENDIX A REFERENCE METHOD AVERAGES .....                  | 25          |
| APPENDIX B FACILITY DATA .....                              | 36          |
| APPENDIX B.1 CEMS AVERAGES .....                            | 37          |
| APPENDIX B.2 PROCESS DATA .....                             | 37          |
| APPENDIX B.X FACILITY CEMS ID VERIFICATION .....            | 47          |
| APPENDIX C FIELD DATA .....                                 | 49          |
| APPENDIX C.1 FIELD DATA .....                               | 50          |
| APPENDIX D CALIBRATIONS AND CERTIFICATIONS .....            | 60          |
| APPENDIX D.1 RM ANALYZERS .....                             | 61          |
| APPENDIX D.2 FIELD EQUIPMENT .....                          | 67          |
| APPENDIX D.3 REFERENCE EQUIPMENT .....                      | 71          |
| APPENDIX D.4 MONTROSE STAC AND PERSONNEL CERTIFICATES ..... | 87          |

| <b><u>SECTION</u></b>  | <b><u>PAGE</u></b> |
|--|--------------------|
| APPENDIX D.5 EGLE APPROVAL LETTER / TEST PROTOCOL .....          | 94                 |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES</b>  |                    |
| TABLE 2-1 RATA SAMPLING MATRIX .....                             | 8                  |
| TABLES 2-2 to 2-4 RELATIVE ACCURACY RESULTS-PRIMARY CEMS .....   | 9                  |
| TABLE 2-5 ANALYZER SPECIFICATIONS .....                          | 12                 |
| TABLE 2-6 US EPA PROTOCOL GAS CERTIFICATIONS .....               | 13                 |
| TABLES 4-1 to 4-4 RM ANALYZER CALIBRATIONS AND QA .....          | 18                 |
| TABLE 4-5 US EPA METHOD 7E NO <sub>x</sub> CONVERTER CHECK ..... | 22                 |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>   |                    |
| FIGURE 2-2 EXHAUST CEMS TRAVERSE POINT LOCATION DRAWING .....    | 14                 |

### REVIEW AND CERTIFICATION

The results of the Data Accuracy Assessment for Continuous Emission Monitoring Systems (CEMS) conducted on April 17, 2019 are a product of the application of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) Stationary Source Sampling Methods listed in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, that were in effect at the time of this test in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendices B and F.

All work, calculations, and other activities and tasks performed and presented in this document were carried out by me or under my direction and supervision. I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge, Montrose operated in conformance with the requirements of the Montrose Quality Management System and ASTM D7036-04 during this test project.

Signature:  \_\_\_\_\_ Date: 5/13/2019

Name: Jack Hoard Title: Field Project Manager

I have reviewed, technically and editorially, details, calculations, results, conclusions, and other appropriate written materials contained herein. I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the presented material is authentic, accurate, and conforms to the requirements of the Montrose Quality Management System and ASTM D7036-04.

Signature: robert j lisy jr \_\_\_\_\_ Date: 05/13/2019

Name: Robert J. Lisy, Jr. Title: District Manager

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 SUMMARY OF TEST PROGRAM

Graphic Packaging International, LLC (Facility ID: MIB1678), located in Kalamazoo, Michigan, contracted Montrose Air Quality Services (Montrose) of Cleveland, Ohio, to conduct the Annual Quality Assurance (QA) Relative Accuracy Test Audit (RATA) for the Continuous Emission Monitoring Systems (CEMS) associated with their Boiler No. 9. Testing was performed on April 17, 2019, for the purpose of evaluating the quality of the emissions data produced by Graphic Packaging International, LLC's CEMS in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendices B and F, and Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE) Permit No. MI-ROP-B1678-2015.

Reference Method (RM) sampling for nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>) and oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>) was performed at >50% load conditions in accordance with Performance Specification 2 (PS-2) and Performance Specification 3 (PS-3) to determine the Relative Accuracy (RA) of the CEMS associated with the Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack. RAs were determined for NO<sub>x</sub> emissions (lb/MMBtu) (as NO<sub>2</sub>), NO<sub>x</sub> concentration (ppmvd), and O<sub>2</sub> concentration (%-dry).

For the RATA, ten (10) NO<sub>x</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> runs were performed, and nine (9) were utilized in the RA calculations. Each concentration run was 21-minutes in duration.

The test methods that were conducted during this test were US EPA Reference Methods 3A, 7E, and 19 following the procedures contained within PS-2 and PS-3.

### 1.2 KEY PERSONNEL

The key personnel who coordinated this test program (and their phone numbers) were:

- Donald Krug, Environmental Engineer, Graphic Packaging International, LLC, 269-383-5000
- Loretta Lehrman, Air Toxics, US EPA - Region 5, 312-886-5482
- David Patterson, Environmental Quality Analyst, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy (EGLE), 517-241-7469
- Karen Kajiya-Mills, Environmental Manager, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy (EGLE), 517-256-0880
- Monica Brothers, Environmental Quality Analyst, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy (EGLE), 269-567-3552
- Cody Yazzie, Environmental Engineer, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy (EGLE), 269-567-3554
- John Hoard QI, Field Project Manager, Montrose, 800-372-2471

## **2.0 SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION OF TEST RESULTS**

### **2.1 OBJECTIVES AND TEST MATRIX**

The purpose of this test was to conduct the Annual QA RATA for the CEMS associated with Boiler No. 9. Ten (10) NO<sub>x</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> RATA runs were performed at >50% load conditions in accordance with PS-2 and PS-3 to determine the RA between the CEMS and the applicable RMs. Testing was performed for the purpose of evaluating the quality of the emissions data produced by Graphic Packaging International's CEMS in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendices B and F, and EGLE Permit No. MI-ROP-B1678-2015.

The specific test objectives for this test were as follows:

- Measure the concentration of NO<sub>x</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> at the Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack at >50% load conditions in accordance with PS-2, PS-3, and U.S. EPA Reference Methods 3A and 7E.
- Utilize the above variables, in conjunction with EPA Method 19, to calculate the corresponding RA of the CEMS for NO<sub>x</sub> emissions (lb/MMBtu) (as NO<sub>2</sub>), NO<sub>x</sub> concentration (ppmvd), and O<sub>2</sub> concentration (%-dry) and evaluate the RAs against 40 CFR Part 60 requirements.

Table 2-1 presents the sampling matrix log for this test.

### **2.2 FIELD TEST CHANGES AND PROBLEMS**

No field test changes or problems occurred during the performance of this test that would bias the accuracy of the results of this test.

### **2.3 PRESENTATION OF RESULTS**

A single sampling train was utilized at >50% load conditions to determine the RA of the CEMS for NO<sub>x</sub> emissions (lb/MMBtu) (as NO<sub>2</sub>), NO<sub>x</sub> concentration (ppmvd), and O<sub>2</sub> concentration (%-dry). This sampling train measured the stack gas concentrations of O<sub>2</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub>.

Tables 2-2 to 2-4 display the results of this RATA.

Table 2-5 displays the specifications of the Boiler No. 8 CEMS and Reference Method analyzers utilized.

Table 2-6 displays the US EPA Protocol Gas Cylinders utilized to calibrate the Reference Method analyzers during this RATA.

Figure 2-1 schematically illustrates the concentration traverse point location utilized for this test.

## 2.4 RELATIVE ACCURACY CALCULATIONS

Confidence Coefficient = T-Value \* Standard Deviation / Square Root of Number of Runs

$$0.00036 = 2.306 * 0.00046 / \text{SQRT } 9$$

RA = ( ( ABS ( Mean Difference ) + Confidence Coefficient ) / Emission Standard ) \* 100

$$2.845 = ( ( \text{ABS} ( -0.0014 ) + 0.00036 ) / 0.06 ) * 100$$

**TABLE 2-1  
 >50% LOAD RATA - SAMPLING MATRIX OF TEST METHODS UTILIZED**

| Date      | Run No. | Sampling Location          | US EPA                            | US EPA                            |
|-----------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|           |         |                            | METHOD 3A<br>(O <sub>2</sub> )    | METHOD 7E<br>(NO <sub>x</sub> )   |
|           |         |                            | Sampling Time<br>/ Duration (min) | Sampling Time<br>/ Duration (min) |
| 4/17/2019 | 1       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 7:04 - 7:25 / 21                  | 7:04 - 7:25 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 2       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 7:35 - 7:56 / 21                  | 7:35 - 7:56 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 3       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 8:07 - 8:28 / 21                  | 8:07 - 8:28 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 4       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 8:37 - 8:58 / 21                  | 8:37 - 8:58 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 5       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 9:07 - 9:28 / 21                  | 9:07 - 9:28 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 6       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 9:38 - 9:59 / 21                  | 9:38 - 9:59 / 21                  |
| 4/17/2019 | 7       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 10:10 - 10:31 / 21                | 10:10 - 10:31 / 21                |
| 4/17/2019 | 8       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 10:55 - 11:16 / 21                | 10:55 - 11:16 / 21                |
| 4/17/2019 | 9       | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 11:27 - 11:48 / 21                | 11:27 - 11:48 / 21                |
| 4/17/2019 | 10      | Boiler No. 9 Exhaust Stack | 11:58 - 12:19 / 21                | 11:58 - 12:19 / 21                |

All times are Facility Time.

**TABLE 2-2  
 PRIMARY CEMS - >50% LOAD - NO<sub>x</sub> (lb/MMBtu) RELATIVE ACCURACY**

CEMS: **Primary**  
 Load: **>50%**  
 RATA: **NOx**  
 RATA Units: **lb/MMBtu**  
 RA Criteria: **10%**  
 RATA Label: **>50%-NOx-lb/MMBtu**

| Run Number     | RM All<br>lb/MMBtu | RM Used<br>lb/MMBtu | CEMS All<br>lb/MMBtu | CEMS Used<br>lb/MMBtu | Difference<br>All<br>lb/MMBtu | Difference<br>Used<br>lb/MMBtu | klb/hr<br>Steam Flow | Used as Valid<br>Test Run<br>(yes/no) |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1              | 0.027              | 0.027               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.001                        | -0.001                         | 106                  | yes                                   |
| 2              | 0.027              | 0.027               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.001                        | -0.001                         | 106                  | yes                                   |
| 3              | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.027                | 0.027                 | -0.001                        | -0.001                         | 106                  | yes                                   |
| 4              | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.002                        | -0.002                         | 107                  | yes                                   |
| 5              | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.002                        | -0.002                         | 107                  | yes                                   |
| 6              | 0.026              |                     | 0.028                |                       | -0.002                        |                                |                      | no                                    |
| 7              | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.002                        | -0.002                         | 106                  | yes                                   |
| 8              | 0.027              | 0.027               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.001                        | -0.001                         | 107                  | yes                                   |
| 9              | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.002                        | -0.002                         | 107                  | yes                                   |
| 10             | 0.026              | 0.026               | 0.028                | 0.028                 | -0.002                        | -0.002                         | 107                  | yes                                   |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>0.026</b>       | <b>0.026</b>        |                      | <b>0.028</b>          |                               | <b>-0.0014</b>                 | <b>106</b>           |                                       |

Standard Deviation 0.00046  
 T-Value 2.306  
 Confidence Coefficient 0.00036  
**Relative Accuracy (%) 2.8450 (Based on an Applicable Emission Standard of 0.06 lb/MMBtu)**

**TABLE 2-3  
 PRIMARY CEMS - >50% LOAD - NO<sub>x</sub> (ppm) RELATIVE ACCURACY**

CEMS: **Primary**  
 Load: **>50%**  
 RATA: **NO<sub>x</sub>**  
 RATA Units: **ppm**  
 RA Criteria: **20%**  
 RATA Label: **>50%-NO<sub>x</sub>-ppm**

| Run Number     | RM All<br>ppm | RM Used<br>ppm | CEMS All<br>ppm | CEMS Used<br>ppm | Difference<br>All<br>ppm | Difference<br>Used<br>ppm | Used as Valid<br>Test Run<br>(yes/no) |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1              | 22.581        | 22.581         | 23.124          | 23.124           | -0.543                   | -0.543                    | yes                                   |
| 2              | 22.581        | 22.581         | 23.095          | 23.095           | -0.514                   | -0.514                    | yes                                   |
| 3              | 21.840        | 21.840         | 23.119          | 23.119           | -1.279                   | -1.279                    | yes                                   |
| 4              | 21.869        | 21.869         | 23.090          | 23.090           | -1.222                   | -1.222                    | yes                                   |
| 5              | 21.951        | 21.951         | 23.281          | 23.281           | -1.330                   | -1.330                    | yes                                   |
| 6              | 21.787        |                | 23.352          |                  | -1.565                   |                           | no                                    |
| 7              | 21.971        | 21.971         | 23.438          | 23.438           | -1.467                   | -1.467                    | yes                                   |
| 8              | 21.909        | 21.909         | 23.390          | 23.390           | -1.482                   | -1.482                    | yes                                   |
| 9              | 21.746        | 21.746         | 23.157          | 23.157           | -1.411                   | -1.411                    | yes                                   |
| 10             | 21.649        | 21.649         | 23.129          | 23.129           | -1.480                   | -1.480                    | yes                                   |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>21.988</b> | <b>22.011</b>  |                 | <b>23.203</b>    |                          | <b>-1.192</b>             |                                       |

Standard Deviation 0.38701  
 T-Value 2.306  
 Confidence Coefficient 0.29748  
**Relative Accuracy (%) 6.767 (Based on the Reference Method Mean)**

**TABLE 2-4  
 PRIMARY CEMS - >50% LOAD - O<sub>2</sub> (%) RELATIVE ACCURACY**

CEMS: **Primary**  
 Load: **>50%**  
 RATA: **O2**  
 RATA Units: **%**  
 RA Criteria: **1%**  
 RATA Label: **>50%-O2-%**

| Run Number     | RM All<br>%  | RM Used<br>% | CEMS All<br>% | CEMS Used<br>% | Difference<br>All<br>% | Difference<br>Used<br>% | Used as Valid<br>Test Run<br>(yes/no) |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1              | 2.670        | 2.670        | 2.681         | 2.681          | -0.011                 | -0.011                  | yes                                   |
| 2              | 2.670        | 2.670        | 2.783         | 2.783          | -0.113                 | -0.113                  | yes                                   |
| 3              | 2.663        | 2.663        | 2.657         | 2.657          | 0.006                  | 0.006                   | yes                                   |
| 4              | 2.662        | 2.662        | 2.700         | 2.700          | -0.038                 | -0.038                  | yes                                   |
| 5              | 2.671        | 2.671        | 2.681         | 2.681          | -0.010                 | -0.010                  | yes                                   |
| 6              | 2.668        | 2.668        | 2.748         | 2.748          | -0.079                 | -0.079                  | yes                                   |
| 7              | 2.664        | 2.664        | 2.681         | 2.681          | -0.017                 | -0.017                  | yes                                   |
| 8              | 3.394        |              | 2.662         |                | 0.732                  |                         | no                                    |
| 9              | 2.645        | 2.645        | 2.795         | 2.795          | -0.151                 | -0.151                  | yes                                   |
| 10             | 2.646        | 2.646        | 2.724         | 2.724          | -0.078                 | -0.078                  | yes                                   |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>2.735</b> | <b>2.662</b> |               | <b>2.717</b>   |                        | <b>-0.054</b>           |                                       |

Standard Deviation 0.05361  
 T-Value 2.306  
 Confidence Coefficient 0.04121  
**Relative Accuracy (%) 0.054 (Calculated as the Absolute Mean Difference)**

**TABLE 2-5  
 ANALYZER SPECIFICATIONS**

| <b>BOILER NO. 9 CEMS</b> |                                |                               |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Parameter</b>         | <b>NO<sub>x</sub> Analyzer</b> | <b>O<sub>2</sub> Analyzer</b> |
| Analyzer Manufacturer    | Horiba                         | Horiba                        |
| Analyzer Model Number    | CMA-EC622                      | CMA-EC622                     |
| Analyzer Serial Number   | 42108510081                    | 42108510081                   |
| System Type              | Straight-Extractive            | Straight-Extractive           |
| Analyzer Span Value      | 100-ppm                        | 25.00%                        |

| <b>REFERENCE METHOD CEMS</b> |                                |                               |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Parameter</b>             | <b>NO<sub>x</sub> Analyzer</b> | <b>O<sub>2</sub> Analyzer</b> |
| Analyzer Manufacturer        | Thermo                         | Servomex                      |
| Analyzer Model Number        | 42C                            | 1400                          |
| Analyzer Serial Number       | 42CHL-66127-351                | 01440D1/4049                  |
| Analyzer Type                | Extractive                     | Extractive                    |
| Analyzer Technique           | Chemiluminescent<br>Reaction   | Paramagnetic                  |
| Analyzer Span Value          | 112.3-PPM                      | 22.93%                        |