

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY  
AIR QUALITY DIVISION  
ACTIVITY REPORT: Scheduled Inspection

N583149459

|   |                               |                           |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| FACILITY: Breitburn & Riviera - Wilderness CO2 & Hayes 29 |                               | SRN / ID: N5831           |
| LOCATION: 10875 Geronimo Trail, GAYLORD                   |                               | DISTRICT: Gaylord         |
| CITY: GAYLORD   |                               | COUNTY: OTSEGO            |
| CONTACT:  |                               | ACTIVITY DATE: 06/19/2019 |
| STAFF: Bill Rogers  | COMPLIANCE STATUS: Compliance | SOURCE CLASS: MAJOR       |
| SUBJECT: Site inspection and record review                |                               |                           |
| RESOLVED COMPLAINTS:                                      |                               |                           |

On June 19, 2019, Jodi Lundgren and I inspected the Maverick Resources Wilderness CO2 removal plant at the Riverside Hayes 29 CPF, which are combined under SRN N5831 and Renewable Operating Permit MI-R N5831-2014b. Mr. Jesse Green showed us around the facility during our inspection.

Ms. Diane Lundin of Riverside and Mr. Eric Hasso of Maverick provided me with records which are required for the permit. This activity report covers my inspection of the facility and my review of the records provided.

The facility is located off Geronimo Trail, south off from Mancelona Road near the Antrim-Otsego County Line. MI-ROP-N5831-2014a is a sectioned ROP. Section 1 applies to Maverick's CO2 removal facility. Section 2 applies to Riverside's Central Production Facility.

**WILDERNESS CO2 REMOVAL FACILITY, BREITBURN:**

Source-Wide Conditions, Condition I.1 and I.2, set source wide NOx and CO emissions limits of 224 tons per 12 month rolling time period. Combined reported emissions in this year's Michigan Air Emission Reporting System were 104 tons of NOx and 58 tons of CO. I also added up engine emissions for May and got 101.8 tons of NOx and 56.8 tons of CO. These totals comply with the permit conditions.

Condition 1.3 and 1.4 set source wide Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) limits of less than 10 tons per 12 month rolling time period for each individual HAP and 25 tons per 12 month rolling time period for combined HAP. Engine emissions sheets, attached, report a total (including both Maverick and Riverside sections of the facility) of 9.1 tons HAP per 12 month rolling time period. This complies with the 25 tons total HAP per year source wide condition. As total HAPs are less than 10 tons, it also indicates compliance with the condition that no individual HAP emission may be more than 10 tons.

Note that the facility wide totals provided by Maverick do not include emissions from the Riviera Hayes 29, as required.

Condition III.1 requires burning only sweet natural gas in the facility. I did not see or smell any evidence of gas at the facility.

Conditions VI.1, 2, and 3 require keeping and providing acceptable monthly and 12 month rolling time period records for CO, NOx, and HAP emissions. Emissions records comply with these permit conditions.

**ENGINES**

The Caterpillar engines are distributed in three engine sheds, in a line east to west; all of them are west of the shed which contains the two Waukesha engines. Please see attached map provided to me by Jodi Lundgren.

**Engine Identifications:**

|           |          |       |             |                    |                                 |
|-----------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| EUENGINE1 | Unit 831 | "C5"  | Cat 3615 LE | No control         | Not operating: down for service |
| EUENGINE2 | Unit 856 | "C7"  | Cat 3615 LE | Catalytic oxidizer |                                 |
| EUENGINE3 | Unit 885 | "C8"  | Cat 3615 LE | Catalytic oxidizer |                                 |
| EUENGINE4 | Unit 907 | "C10" | Cat 3615 LE | Catalytic oxidizer |                                 |

|             |          |      |                 |                    |                                    |
|-------------|----------|------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| EUENGINE5   | CO2-2    | "C2" | Waukesha L-7042 | Catalytic oxidizer | Not operating since before 2014    |
| EUENGINE6   | CO2-1    | "C3" | Waukesha L-7042 | Catalytic oxidizer |                                    |
| EUENGINEH29 | Hayes 29 |      | Waukesha L-7042 | Catalytic oxidizer | Separate ownership, Riviera Energy |

These engines are covered under three tables: FGCATENGINES for EUENGINE1, 2, 3, and 4; FGWAUKENG for EUENGINE5 and 6; and the Hayes 29 section of this sectioned permit for EUENGINEH29, which is operated by a different company from the rest.

Table FGCATENGINES: Four Caterpillar engines, model 3516LE. EUENGINE2, EUENGINE3, and EUENGINE4 are equipped with catalytic oxidizers.

Section I of the table sets NOx and CO limits for Engines EUENGINE1, 2, 3, and 4.

| Engine    | NOx limit (tons) | NOx actual (tons) | CO limit (tons) | CO actual (tons) |
|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| EUENGINE1 | 23.1             | 18.0              | 20.8            | 16.1             |
| EUENGINE2 | 23.1             | 18.8              | 4.5             | 3.4              |
| EUENGINE3 | 23.1             | 18.1              | 4.5             | 3.3              |
| EUENGINE4 | 24.4             | 15.5              | 4.2             | 3.7              |

These values comply with the permit conditions.

Condition III.1 limits operating any engine which should have an add-on control device to 200 hours per year less of operation without that control device. Review of operational log sheets (examples attached) did not show any operation without the oxidation catalysts. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.2 requires a Malfunction Abatement Plan. The most recent approved MAP was received June 15, 2018. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.3 requires any add on control device be installed and operating properly. The control devices appeared to be installed and operating properly at the time of our inspection. Exhaust temperature readings and test records (examples attached) indicate proper operation. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition IV.1 requires thermocouples to measure temperatures in oxidation catalysts. All oxidation catalysts had them. This complies with the permit condition.

Conditions VI.1 through VI.7 require monitoring and recording various values, all of which are included on emission estimate sheets or maintenance logs; examples of these records are attached. The items recorded are:

1. natural gas usage for each engine, on emission sheet
2. Differential pressure across catalyst, test sheets included
3. Inlet and outlet catalyst temperatures, as "exhaust temperature" on each engine that has a catalyst on daily operator log
4. Maintenance logs, example sheets attached
5. Hours of operation without add on control device; lack of control device would be marked on daily operator log
6. Monthly fuel records for each engine, on emission sheet
7. Monthly and 12 month NOx and CO emissions, on emission sheet

Conditions VIII.1 through 4 set stack dimensions as maximum of 16 inches diameter and a minimum height of 37.5 feet. The stacks appear to meet these conditions.

Table FGWAUKENGINES: Two Waukesha L-7042 rich burn engines. Only one, EUENGINE6, is operating. The other has not operated for many years but could be returned to service if needed.

Condition I.3 limits NOx from EUENGINE6 to 24.6 tons per 12 month rolling time period. Reported emissions are 14.6 tons. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition I.4 limits CO from EUENGINE6 to 41.1 tons per 12 months. Reported emissions are 27 tons per 12 months. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.1 prohibits burning sour gas in equipment on site. I did not see or smell anything which would make me believe sour gas was being used.

Condition III.2 limits operating any engine which should have an add-on control device to 200 hours per year less of operation without that control device. Review of operational log sheets (examples attached) did not show any operation without the oxidation catalyst. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.3 requires a Malfunction Abatement Plan. The most recent approved MAP was received June 2018. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.4 requires any add on control device be installed and operating properly. The control device appears to be installed and operating properly at the time of our inspection. Exhaust temperature readings test records (examples attached) indicate proper operation. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition IV.1 requires a thermocouple or gauge to measure temperatures in the oxidation catalyst. The oxidation catalyst had thermocouples. This complies with the permit condition.

Conditions VI.1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, and 11 require monitoring and recording various values, all of which are included on emission estimate sheets or maintenance logs; examples of these records are attached. The records recorded are:

1. natural gas usage for each engine, on emission sheet
2. and 3. Differential pressure across catalyst, test sheets included
6. Inlet and outlet catalyst temperatures, as "exhaust temperature" on each engine that has a catalyst on discharge, on operator log
8. Maintenance logs, example sheets attached
9. Hours of operation without add on control device; lack of control device would be marked on daily operation log
10. Monthly fuel records for each engine, on emission sheet
11. Monthly and 12 month NOx and CO emissions, on emission sheet

Conditions VIII.1 and 2 set stack dimensions as maximum of 16 inches diameter and a minimum height of 10 feet. The stacks appear to meet these conditions.

#### **Table FGRURALSIRICEMACT**

This table requires oil changes or an engine oil analysis program. The engines at this source are under an engine oil analysis program, and example analysis sheets are attached.

The table also requires a maintenance log. As discussed above, the company has a maintenance log. Example sheets are attached.

#### **Section 2 of ROP. Hayes 29 Facility. Table EUGLYCOLDEHYDRATOR**

This table requires compliance with the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants, Subpart D. This subpart requires some stringent pollution control measures unless certain exemptions are met.

One of the exemptions is for glycol dehydrators that process less than approximately 3 million standard cubic feet per day. Riverside, the operator of this dehydrator, has submitted documentation which indicates the dehydrator complies with Subpart HH by meeting this exemption.

#### Table EUENGINEH29

Condition I.1 sets a NO<sub>x</sub> limit of 24.6 tons per 12 months. Emissions calculations, attached, claim emissions of 16.6 tons per 12 months. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition I.2 sets a CO limit of 41.1 tons per 12 month rolling time period. Emission calculations, attached, claim 3.15 tons per 12 months. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.1 limits operation without the add on control device to 200 hours per year. A catalyst maintenance sheet, attached, claims there has been no operation without the control device in the past year. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.2 requires a Malfunction Abatement Plan. The most recent MAP for this facility came in January 17, 2019. AQD approved it. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition III.3 requires the add on control device be installed and operating properly. During our inspection it appeared to be installed and operating properly.

Condition III.5 requires thermocouples to measure catalyst temperature. These are present as required.

Condition VI.1 requires monitoring fuel gas used. This is included on the emission sheet, attached. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition VI.2 requires monthly pressure checks across the oxidation catalyst. The result of the most recent test is included on the monthly catalyst maintenance form, attached.

Condition VI.3 requires recording inlet and outlet temperature on the catalyst. This is being done. Company personnel informed me this is recorded in columns of the attached operator's log form as "Stage 3" and "Stage 4" temperatures, but it is there as required.

Condition VI.4 requires a maintenance log. Example sheets are attached.

Condition V.5 requires recording hours of operation without the add on control device. This is on the monthly catalyst maintenance form. This complies with the permit condition.

Condition V.6 requires monthly fuel use records. This is included on the monthly emission estimate forms and complies with the permit condition.

Condition V.7 requires NO<sub>x</sub> and CO emission calculations. These are included on the monthly emission estimate forms and comply with the permit condition.

Condition VIII.1 requires a maximum stack diameter of 16 inches and minimum height of 40 feet. The stack appears to meet these requirements.

#### COMMENTS

The facility also has 6 gas heaters and 2 inline heaters for oil and gas. All these are natural gas fired. On site we found builder's plates indicating 1 million btu per hour capacity. The rest appeared to be the same size and were probably of similar capacity.

There are 5 400-barrel size storage tanks for oil and brine, inside a berm.

**EUENGINE6**, the Waukesha compressor engine, was operating at the time of our inspection. Inlet temperal on the catalyst was 993 and outlet 1060 degrees f. It was running at 922 RPM. Compressor oil temperature 140 degrees, engine oil pressure 40 psi, compressor oil pressure 45 psi.

It shared its shed with **EUENGINE5**, which was not running. Each engine had two 300 gallon drum on stilts style tanks associated with it, one of engine oil and one of compressor oil.

**EUENGINE1** /Unit 831/ C5 was shut down for servicing.

**EUENGINE2** /Unit 856/ C7 was operating. The digital display for this Caterpillar engine indicated coolant 18 degrees f, oil 56 psi, electrical 25v, 1165 RPM, 108504 hours of operation. Catalyst temperatures were 921 degrees f in, 909 out. It had two 300 gallon drum on stilts tanks associated, one for engine oil and one for compressor oil.

**EUENGINE3** / Unit 885 / C8 was operating. The digital display for this engine indicated coolant 184 degrees 58 psi, 26 volts, 1157 rpm, 59182 hours. Catalyst inlet was 841 and outlet 906 degrees f.

**EUENGINE4**/ Unit 907/ C10 was operating. The digital display for this engine indicated coolant 189 degrees 63 psi, 26 volts, 1152 rpm, 97486 hours. Catalyst inlet was 887 and outlet 876 degrees f.

The Hayes 29 engine was operating. The digital display for this engine indicated coolant 188 degrees f, oil psi, 27 volts, 1085 rpm, 114876 hours. There were two 300 gallon drum on stilt tanks associated with this engine, one engine oil and one compressor oil.

Maintenance appeared adequate. I did not see any leaks or any stained soils that might indicate prior leaks

NAME William J Rogers L.

DATE 7/19/19

SUPERVISOR 

