



AIR EMISSIONS TESTING FOR INDUSTRY

## *Relative Accuracy Test Audit*

*for*

**Marathon Petroleum Company LP**

*at the*

**Detroit Refinery in Detroit, Michigan**

*on the*

**Crude Flare**

*subject to*

**Permit No. MI-ROP-A9831-2012c**

*&*

**40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F**



**Marathon  
Petroleum Company LP**

**Test Date: October 6, 2022**  
**Erthwrks Project No. 9049.1.D1**

*A9831-test-20221006*



## Endorsement Page

This report was developed in accordance with the requirements designated in the applicable regulatory permit(s) and or regulatory rules. To the best of my knowledge the techniques, instrumentation, and calculations presented in this report will serve to accurately and efficiently detail the results of the test campaign requirements.

### Erthwrks, Inc.

Name: Jason Dunn

Title: QC Specialist

Signature: 

This report has been reviewed for accuracy and completeness. The actions presented in this report are, to the best of my knowledge, an accurate representation of the results and findings of the test campaign. Erthwrks, Inc. operates in conformance with the requirements on ASTM D7036-04 Standard Practice for Competence of Air Emission Testing Bodies and is accredited as such by the Stack Testing Accreditation Council (STAC) and the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA).

### Erthwrks, Inc.

Name: Trey Chapman

Title: CEO

Signature: 

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- A. Detailed Results of Emissions Test
- B. Calibration, QAQC, and Raw Data
- C. Certificates
- D. Example Calculations
- E. CEMS Data

## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Identification, location and dates of tests**

Erthwrks, Inc. was contracted to conduct a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) on the hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S) continuous emissions monitoring system (CEMS) associated with the Crude Flare in operation at the Detroit Refinery, located in Detroit, Michigan. The RATA test was conducted on October 6, 2022.

### **1.2 Purpose of Testing**

This RATA was conducted to demonstrate the accuracy and reliability of the CEMS monitor installed for the Crude Flare used to demonstrate the continuous emission compliance of the unit. All testing and audit procedures were conducted in accordance with the requirements set forth in 40 CFR, Part 60, Appendix B and F, which defines the CEMS performance specifications and testing procedures.

### **1.3 Contact Information**

#### **Marathon Petroleum Company LP**

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#### **Facility Location:**

1300 South Fort Street  
Detroit, MI 48217

## 2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

**Table 2.1: GBR Crude Flare RATA Results**

Pollutant Measured	Performance Specification	Relative Accuracy	Applicable Limit	Pass/Fail
H <sub>2</sub> S	Performance Spec. 7	9.16% <i>RA<sub>AS</sub></i>	<10%	Pass

## 3.0 SOURCE DESCRIPTION

### 3.1 Description of the process

The flare (or torch) systems are open-flame control devices used for control of waste gas streams during both routine process and emergency or upset conditions. Flare vent gas is released to the flare as a result of relief valve leakage, process upsets, process sweep gas, equipment preparation for maintenance, and supplemental gas streams.

The flare system is equipped with an H<sub>2</sub>S monitoring system as required by the refinery Title V Permit and associated State and Federal regulations.

**Table 3.1 GBR Crude Flare CEMS Description**

Pollutant Measured	Analyzer Manufacturer	Analyzer Model	Detection Principle	Serial Number
H <sub>2</sub> S	Siemens	Maxum II	Gas Chromatography	3002674165-001060

### 3.2 Applicable permit and source designation

The Detroit Refinery operates the Crude Flare monitoring system under the Permit No. MI-ROP-A9831-2012c, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Ja, and the CEMS quality assurance procedures delineated in the 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. Under these regulations, the Detroit Refinery is required to conduct an annual RATA to demonstrate the relative accuracy of the CEMS associated with this unit.

## 4.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

Erthwrks completed this CEMS audit project utilizing all applicable test methods specified in the USEPA Title 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A and B. Specifically, this emission testing program entailed the execution of the 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix B, Performance Specifications 7. These documents define the specifications and test procedures for H<sub>2</sub>S CEMS. The RATA required by these regulations was conducted utilizing a mobile emission testing laboratory.

### 4.1 Gaseous Sampling – H<sub>2</sub>S

The analysis of the sample stream was conducted following all procedures as specified in USEPA Method 15. For this, Erthwrks utilized an SRI Model 8610 Gas Chromatograph (GC) equipped with an FPD detector. This instrumentation is able to separate and analyze separately each individual component. Three calibration gas concentrations, using a calibration gas dilution system, were sent to the GC and analyzed in triplicate. These triplicate values were recorded and averaged. A graphical plot of concentration versus the calibration area values was created and used to calculate the concentration of the sample. All data from this analysis and all raw gas chromatograph shots are found in Attachment B. Post-test analysis of the mid-calibration standard was performed and found to be within 5% of the original curve, therefore no additional quality assurance measurements were necessary. EPA Method 205 was utilized to dilute the H<sub>2</sub>S calibration gas.

The figure below summarizes the Erthwrks GC Sampling System:



### 4.2 RATA Procedures

The RATA test is a direct comparison of the CEMS monitoring data with that data collected from an independently operated EPA reference method tests for each pollutant, following all the quality assurance and quality control procedures as required in the particular method. As required by the RATA test procedures, a minimum of nine (9) EPA reference method tests were conducted for each pollutant monitored by the CEMS system. Each of

these test runs were conducted for minimum duration of thirty (30) minutes. The results of these reference method tests were compared to CEMS measurement data from the facility data acquisition and handling system (DAHS) from the same time periods to determine the relative accuracy of the CEMS. The results of the RATA test are considered acceptable if the calculated relative accuracy when compared directly to the reference method does not exceed 20.0%. Alternatively, for affected units where the average of the reference method measurements is less than 50 percent of the emission standard, as in this case, the relative accuracy should not exceed 10% with respect to the applicable standard.

#### **4.3 Discussion of sampling procedure or operational variances**

Erthwrks, Inc. conducted the emission testing with no sampling or procedural variances. The Crude Flare operated with no operational variances.

**Attachment A**  
**Detailed Results of Emission Test**

**Erthwrks Relative Accuracy Test Audit--H<sub>2</sub>S RATA  
Performance Specification 7**

Crude Flare

H<sub>2</sub>S RATA--Perfo

Test Run	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4	Run 5	Run 6	Run 7
Date	10/6/2022	10/6/2022	10/6/2022	10/6/2022	10/6/2022	10/6/2022	10/6/2022
Start Time	8:45	9:15	9:45	10:15	10:45	11:15	11:45
End Time	9:15	9:45	10:15	10:45	11:15	11:45	12:15
RM H <sub>2</sub> S (ppmvw)	<b>0.56</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>3.31</b>
CEMS H <sub>2</sub> S (ppmvw)	<b>7.57</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>11.78</b>	<b>14.35</b>	<b>17.56</b>	<b>14.88</b>
Abs. Diff.	-7.01	-1.47	-8.89	-11.13	-13.08	-14.91	-11.57
Accept or Reject	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept

Applicable Standard (ppmv)

162
-11.12
4.83
3.71
<b>9.16%</b>

← Pass

\*RA<sub>RM</sub> (Reference Method) must be less than 20%, or

†RA<sub>AS</sub> (Applicable Standard) must be less than 10%

**Attachment B**  
**Calibration, QAQC, and Raw Data**

# Erthwrks GC Calibration and Analysis Data

**Date:** 10/6/2022  
**Client:** Marathon Petroleum  
**Facility:** Detroit Refinery  
**Location:** Complex 2  
**Unit ID:** Crude Flare  
**Erthwrks Tech:** JH, TC, AS

## Initial Calibration

H2S Concentration  
 GC Results  
 Average Response  
 Standard Deviation  
 MDL (3 times standard deviation)

0			
0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>0.16</b>			
<b>0.07</b>			
<b>0.21</b>			

H2S Concentration  
 GC Results  
 % Diff  
 Average Response

40		
986.2	996.0	1009.2
1.10%	0.11%	-1.21%
<b>997.13</b>		

H2S Concentration  
 GC Results  
 % Diff  
 Average Response

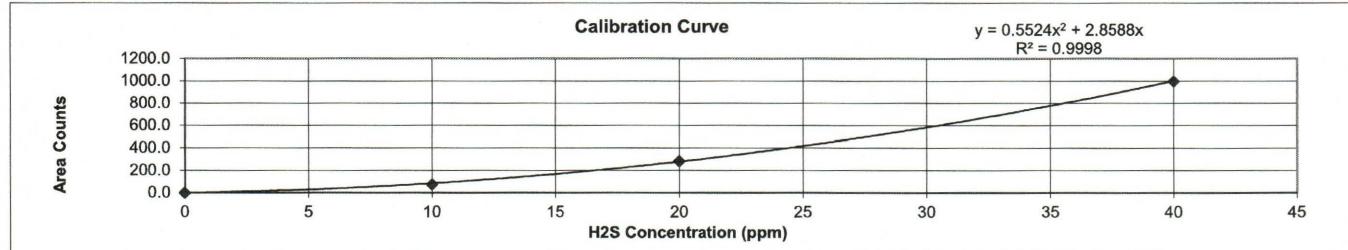
20		
282.0	285.4	286.0
0.87%	-0.33%	-0.54%
<b>284.47</b>		

H2S Concentration  
 GC Results  
 % Diff  
 Average Response

10		
75.6	74.6	76.0
-0.28%	1.08%	-0.80%
<b>75.39</b>		

Sample Line Loss  
 GC Results  
 % Diff  
 Average Response  
 <20% of Direct

20		
287.1	286.6	282.8
-0.57%	-0.37%	0.94%
<b>285.50</b>		
-0.36%		



## Data from Calibration Curve

a: 0.5524	0.21 MDL
b: 2.8588	
R <sup>2</sup> : 0.9998	
c: 0	

## Test Runs

Run 1 Time  
 Run 1 GC Response  
 Average Response  
**Run Result**

	START	END
Run 1 Time	8:45	9:15
Run 1 GC Response	2.8	1.6
Average Response	1.8	
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>0.6 ppm</b>	

Run 2 Time  
 Run 2 GC Response  
 Average Response  
**Run Result**

	START	END
Run 2 Time	9:15	9:45
Run 2 GC Response	1.1	62.1
Average Response	31.6	0.9
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>5.4 ppm</b>	

Run 3 Time  
 Run 3 GC Response  
 Average Response  
**Run Result**

	START	END
Run 3 Time	9:45	10:15
Run 3 GC Response	1.0	0.9
Average Response	1.5	2.6
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>0.5 ppm</b>	

# Erthwrks GC Calibration and Analysis Data

**Date:** 10/6/2022  
**Client:** Marathon Petroleum  
**Facility:** Detroit Refinery  
**Location:** Complex 2  
**Unit ID:** Crude Flare  
**Erthwrks Tech:** JH, TC, AS

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 4 Time	10:15	10:45	
Run 4 GC Response	1.5	2.4	2.5
Average Response	2.1		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>0.7 ppm</b>	<b>0.7 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 5 Time	10:45	11:15	
Run 5 GC Response	3.5	4.1	5.9
Average Response	4.5		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>1.3 ppm</b>	<b>1.3 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 6 Time	11:15	11:45	
Run 6 GC Response	7.5	11.5	15.4
Average Response	11.5		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>2.7 ppm</b>	<b>2.7 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 7 Time	11:45	12:15	
Run 7 GC Response	14.2	14.9	17.5
Average Response	15.5		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>3.3 ppm</b>	<b>3.3 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 8 Time	12:15	12:45	
Run 8 GC Response	19.4	22.9	27.9
Average Response	23.4		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>4.4 ppm</b>	<b>4.4 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 9 Time	12:45	13:15	
Run 9 GC Response	29.2	34.4	38.8
Average Response	34.1		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>5.7 ppm</b>	<b>5.7 ppm</b>	

	<i>START</i>	<i>END</i>	
Run 10 Time	13:15	13:45	
Run 10 GC Response	40.9	46.8	45.6
Average Response	44.4		
<b>Run Result</b>	<b>6.7 ppm</b>	<b>6.8 ppm</b>	

Post Cal GC Response	279.5	278.6	283.7
Average Response	280.6		
<b>% Difference</b>	<b>1.36%</b>	<b>PASS Post Test Calibration Check</b>	

# Erthwrks Gaseous Sample Collection and Quality Assurance Worksheet

Date: 10/5/2022  
 Client: Marathon Petroleum  
 Facility: Detroit Refinery  
 Location: Complex 2  
 Unit ID: Crude Flare  
 Erthwrks Tech: JH, TC, AS

**Method 205 Field Evaluation for H2S Calibration Gas**

Dilution Calibrator Verification					Direct Cal.	Dilutor & Method 205 Gases	
Pred. Conc.	95.0	%Diff from Avg.	45.0	%Diff from Avg.	50.36	Dilutor S/N:	9144
Instrument Res 1	96.18	0.18%	45.35	-0.41%	50.17	Root Gas Conc:	965.6
Instrument Res 2	96.02	0.35%	45.01	0.35%	50.02	Root Gas Cyl. #:	CC418906
Instrument Res 3	96.87	-0.54%	45.14	0.06%	50.38	Direct Gas Conc:	50.36
Average Response	96.36	n/a	45.17	n/a	50.19	Direct Gas Cyl. #:	CC429848
%Diff from Pred.	1.41%	n/a	0.37%	n/a	-0.34%		

TimeStamp	Project Number	Client	Facility	Unit	Test Period	CO
10/5/2022 7:48	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		90.751
10/5/2022 7:49	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 1	96.183
10/5/2022 7:50	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		86.167
10/5/2022 7:51	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		47.775
10/5/2022 7:52	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 2	45.354
10/5/2022 7:53	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		46.435
10/5/2022 7:54	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		49.301
10/5/2022 7:55	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Direct Cal	50.171
10/5/2022 7:56	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		37.942
10/5/2022 7:57	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		77.923
10/5/2022 7:58	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		94.353
10/5/2022 7:59	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 1	96.018
10/5/2022 8:00	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		96.282
10/5/2022 8:01	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		56.533
10/5/2022 8:02	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		44.924
10/5/2022 8:03	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 2	45.012
10/5/2022 8:04	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		32.267
10/5/2022 8:05	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		11.798
10/5/2022 8:06	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		15.77
10/5/2022 8:07	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		45.621
10/5/2022 8:08	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Direct Cal	50.02
10/5/2022 8:09	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		32.574
10/5/2022 8:10	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		84.465
10/5/2022 8:11	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		96.608
10/5/2022 8:12	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 1	96.874
10/5/2022 8:13	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		68.878
10/5/2022 8:14	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		45.139
10/5/2022 8:15	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare	Dilution 2	45.14
10/5/2022 8:16	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		42.847
10/5/2022 8:17	9049.1.D1	Marathon Petroleum	Detroit Refinery	Crude Flare		47.936

## Erthwrks Raw Datalogs

<u>Chromatogram #</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Test Period</u>	<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Retention</u>	<u>Area Count</u>
EP FG47.chr	10/5/2022	12:35:42		H2S	0.886	272.3
EP FG48.chr	10/5/2022	12:37:19		H2S	0.876	309.4
EP FG49.chr	10/5/2022	12:38:24		H2S	0.89	305.7
EP FG50.chr	10/5/2022	12:39:31		H2S	0.883	272.1
EP FG51.chr	10/5/2022	12:43:04		H2S	0.886	257.4
EP FG52.chr	10/5/2022	12:44:24		H2S	0.883	275.5
EP FG53.chr	10/5/2022	12:45:29	20 ppm Cal	H2S	0.883	282.0
EP FG54.chr	10/5/2022	12:46:40	20 ppm Cal	H2S	0.873	285.4
EP FG55.chr	10/5/2022	12:47:50	20 ppm Cal	H2S	0.88	286.0
EP FG56.chr	10/5/2022	12:50:04		H2S	0.873	268.8
EP FG57.chr	10/5/2022	12:51:10		H2S	0.873	982.3
EP FG58.chr	10/5/2022	12:52:17	40 ppm Cal	H2S	0.87	986.2
EP FG59.chr	10/5/2022	12:53:23	40 ppm Cal	H2S	0.87	996.0
EP FG60.chr	10/5/2022	12:54:29	40 ppm Cal	H2S	0.883	1009.2
EP FG61.chr	10/5/2022	12:55:35		H2S	0.883	105.3
EP FG62.chr	10/5/2022	12:56:41		H2S	0.873	77.3
EP FG63.chr	10/5/2022	12:57:47	10 ppm Cal	H2S	0.876	75.6
EP FG64.chr	10/5/2022	12:58:53	10 ppm Cal	H2S	0.88	74.6
EP FG65.chr	10/5/2022	12:59:59	10 ppm Cal	H2S	0.873	76.0
EP FG66.chr	10/5/2022	13:01:05		H2S	0.87	381.4
EP FG67.chr	10/5/2022	13:02:11	Zero Cal MDL	H2S	0.913	0.3
EP FG68.chr	10/5/2022	13:03:18	Zero Cal MDL	H2S	0.87	0.1
EP FG69.chr	10/5/2022	13:04:24	Zero Cal MDL	H2S	0.926	0.2
EP FG70.chr	10/5/2022	13:05:30	Zero Cal MDL	H2S	0.88	0.1
EP FG71.chr	10/5/2022	13:06:57		H2S	0.886	269.3
EP FG72.chr	10/5/2022	13:08:03		H2S	0.88	292.4
EP FG73.chr	10/5/2022	13:09:09	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.88	291.7
EP FG74.chr	10/5/2022	13:10:15	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.873	295.9
EP FG75.chr	10/5/2022	13:11:21	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.873	294.2
CrudeFlare26.chr	10/6/2022	8:33:01		H2S	0.843	285.9
CrudeFlare27.chr	10/6/2022	8:34:07	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.843	287.1
CrudeFlare28.chr	10/6/2022	8:35:13	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.856	286.6
CrudeFlare29.chr	10/6/2022	8:36:19	Sample Line Loss	H2S	0.853	282.8
CrudeFlare30.chr	10/6/2022	8:40:05		H2S	0.85	2.1
CrudeFlare31.chr	10/6/2022	8:41:11		H2S	0.793	1.0
CrudeFlare32.chr	10/6/2022	8:42:17		H2S	0.843	2.6
CrudeFlare35.chr	10/6/2022	8:45:32	Run 1	H2S	0.843	2.8
CrudeFlare36.chr	10/6/2022	8:55:32	Run 1	H2S	0.906	1.6
CrudeFlare37.chr	10/6/2022	9:05:32	Run 1	H2S	0.876	0.9
CrudeFlare38.chr	10/6/2022	9:15:32	Run 2	H2S	0.8	1.1
CrudeFlare39.chr	10/6/2022	9:25:32	Run 2	H2S	0.863	62.1
CrudeFlare40.chr	10/6/2022	9:35:32	Run 2	H2S	0.886	0.9
CrudeFlare41.chr	10/6/2022	9:45:33	Run 3	H2S	0.92	1.0
CrudeFlare42.chr	10/6/2022	9:55:35	Run 3	H2S	0.92	0.9
CrudeFlare43.chr	10/6/2022	10:05:35	Run 3	H2S	0.843	2.6
CrudeFlare44.chr	10/6/2022	10:15:36	Run 4	H2S	0.853	1.5
CrudeFlare45.chr	10/6/2022	10:25:36	Run 4	H2S	0.843	2.4
CrudeFlare46.chr	10/6/2022	10:35:36	Run 4	H2S	0.843	2.5
CrudeFlare47.chr	10/6/2022	10:45:36	Run 5	H2S	0.84	3.5
CrudeFlare48.chr	10/6/2022	10:55:36	Run 5	H2S	0.84	4.1
CrudeFlare49.chr	10/6/2022	11:05:36	Run 5	H2S	0.85	5.9
CrudeFlare50.chr	10/6/2022	11:15:36	Run 6	H2S	0.84	7.5

## Erthwrks Raw Datalogs

<u>Chromatogram #</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Test Period</u>	<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Retention</u>	<u>Area Count</u>
CrudeFlare51.chr	10/6/2022	11:25:36	Run 6	H2S	0.84	11.5
CrudeFlare52.chr	10/6/2022	11:35:36	Run 6	H2S	0.85	15.4
CrudeFlare53.chr	10/6/2022	11:45:37	Run 7	H2S	0.85	14.2
CrudeFlare54.chr	10/6/2022	11:55:37	Run 7	H2S	0.836	14.9
CrudeFlare55.chr	10/6/2022	12:05:37	Run 7	H2S	0.84	17.5
CrudeFlare56.chr	10/6/2022	12:15:37	Run 8	H2S	0.85	19.4
CrudeFlare57.chr	10/6/2022	12:25:37	Run 8	H2S	0.836	22.9
CrudeFlare58.chr	10/6/2022	12:35:37	Run 8	H2S	0.84	27.9
CrudeFlare59.chr	10/6/2022	12:45:37	Run 9	H2S	0.836	29.2
CrudeFlare60.chr	10/6/2022	12:55:37	Run 9	H2S	0.85	34.4
CrudeFlare61.chr	10/6/2022	13:05:37	Run 9	H2S	0.85	38.8
CrudeFlare62.chr	10/6/2022	13:15:38	Run 10	H2S	0.85	40.9
CrudeFlare63.chr	10/6/2022	13:25:38	Run 10	H2S	0.84	46.8
CrudeFlare64.chr	10/6/2022	13:35:38	Run 10	H2S	0.84	45.6
CrudeFlare65.chr	10/6/2022	13:45:52	Run 10	H2S	0.856	73.4
CrudeFlare66.chr	10/6/2022	13:46:58		H2S	0.856	178.5
CrudeFlare67.chr	10/6/2022	13:48:04	Post Cal	H2S	0.856	279.5
CrudeFlare68.chr	10/6/2022	13:49:10	Post Cal	H2S	0.85	278.6
CrudeFlare69.chr	10/6/2022	13:50:16	Post Cal	H2S	0.846	283.7



**Attachment C  
Certificates**



STACK TESTING ACCREDITATION COUNCIL



American Association for Labo

# *Accredited Air Emission Testing*

A2LA has accredited

**ERTHWRKS, INC.**

In recognition of the successful completion of the joint A2LA and Stack Testing Accreditation Co evaluation process, this laboratory is accredited to perform testing activities in compliance ASTM D7036:2004 - Standard Practice for Competence of Air Emission Testing Bodies.

Presented this 29<sup>th</sup> day of March 2021.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Doe".

Vice President, Accreditation Services  
For the Accreditation Council  
Certificate Number 6147.01  
Valid to March 31, 2023

*This accreditation program is not included under the A2LA ILAC Mutual Recognition Arrangement*





69 Industrial Park Rd E, Tolland CT 06084  
<https://www.envronics.com/service-request>  
(860) 872-1111 info@envronics.com

## ENVIRONICS FLOW CONTROLLER CALIBRATION REPORT

Unit Summary		Std Conditions		MFC Summary	
Model #:	S4040	Temp:	32°F	MFC #:	1
Unit SN :	9144	Pressure:	29.92 in. Hg	MFC FS Flow:	10000
		Gas:	NITROGEN	MFC S/N:	0995030001

Flow Calibration Data is not performance data. This data is used by the system operating mode to improve the flow accuracy. The Flow Verification Data is performance data.

### Flow Calibration Data

	Set Flow	True Flow
5%	500	535.942
10%	1000	1068.271
20%	2000	2140.081
30%	3000	3190.149
40%	4000	4216.403
50%	5000	5248.716
60%	6000	6260.214
70%	7000	7247.619
80%	8000	8247.958
90%	9000	9235.485
100%	10000	10230.140

All values in SCCM

### Flow Verification Data

	Set Flow	True Flow	% dev
99%	9900	9929.928	0.30%
85%	8500	8520.603	0.24%
55%	5500	5500.753	0.01%
25%	2500	2507.681	0.31%
10%	1000	1001.440	0.14%

All values in SCCM

This calibration complies with ISO 17025-2005 [non-accredited] and is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Calibration and verification are accomplished exclusively by qualified personnel following controlled procedures under ISO 9001:2015. For questions or concerns, contact Customer Service via our website, email or by phone, weekdays from 8AM - 4PM.

Verified by:

Date: 8-16-22



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<https://www.environics.com/service-request>  
(860) 872-1111 info@environics.com

### ENVIRONICS FLOW CONTROLLER CALIBRATION REPORT

Unit Summary		Std Conditions		MFC Summary	
Model #:	S4040	Temp:	32°F	MFC #:	2
Unit SN :	9144	Pressure:	29.92 in. Hg	MFC FS Flow:	4000
		Gas:	NITROGEN	MFC S/N:	0995032001

Flow Calibration Data is not performance data. This data is used by the system operating mode to improve the flow accuracy. The Flow Verification Data is performance data.

#### Flow Calibration Data

	Set Flow	True Flow
5%	200	209.074
10%	400	420.913
20%	800	842.487
30%	1200	1265.189
40%	1600	1678.978
50%	2000	2082.343
60%	2400	2475.043
70%	2800	2884.917
80%	3200	3260.854
90%	3600	3651.022
100%	4000	4051.684

All values in SCCM

#### Flow Verification Data

	Set Flow	True Flow	% dev
99%	3960	3976.419	0.41%
85%	3400	3413.736	0.40%
55%	2200	2210.047	0.46%
25%	1000	1000.119	0.01%
10%	400	399.975	-0.01%

All values in SCCM

This calibration complies with ISO 17025-2005 [non-accredited] and is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Calibration and verification are accomplished exclusively by qualified personnel following controlled procedures under ISO 9001:2015. For questions or concerns, contact Customer Service via our website, email or by phone, weekdays from 8AM - 4PM.

Verified by: Ashley Atmehl

Date: 8-16-22



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<https://www.environics.com/service-request>  
(860) 872-1111 info@environics.com

### ENVIRONICS FLOW CONTROLLER CALIBRATION REPORT

Unit Summary		Std Conditions		MFC Summary	
Model #:	S4040	Temp:	32°F	MFC #:	4
Unit SN :	9144	Pressure:	29.92 in. Hg	MFC FS Flow:	40
		Gas:	NITROGEN	MFC S/N:	0995036001

Flow Calibration Data is not performance data. This data is used by the system operating mode to improve the flow accuracy. The Flow Verification Data is performance data.

#### Flow Calibration Data

	Set Flow	True Flow
5%	2	1.817
10%	4	3.905
20%	8	8.055
30%	12	12.163
40%	16	16.314
50%	20	20.438
60%	24	24.557
70%	28	28.677
80%	32	32.799
90%	36	36.927
100%	40	40.977

All values in SCCM

#### Flow Verification Data

	Set Flow	True Flow	% dev
99%	39.6	39.669	0.17%
85%	34	33.973	-0.08%
55%	22	21.989	-0.05%
25%	10	10.003	0.03%
10%	4	3.992	-0.20%

All values in SCCM

This calibration complies with ISO 17025-2005 [non-accredited] and is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Calibration and verification are accomplished exclusively by qualified personnel following controlled procedures under ISO 9001:2015. For questions or concerns, contact Customer Service via our website, email or by phone, weekdays from 8AM - 4PM.

Verified by: A. W. Atkinson

Date: 9-16-22

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

## Grade of Product: EPA PROTOCOL STANDARD

Part Number: E02NI99E15A2110 Reference Number: 160-402112379-1  
Cylinder Number: CC62329 Cylinder Volume: 144.4 Cubic Feet  
Laboratory: 124 - Plumsteadville - PA Cylinder Pressure: 2015 PSIG  
PGVP Number: A12021 Valve Outlet: 330  
Gas Code: H2S,BALN Certification Date: May 25, 2021

**Expiration Date: May 25, 2024**

Certification performed in accordance with "EPA Traceability Protocol for Assay and Certification of Gaseous Calibration Standards (May 2012)" document EPA 600/R-12/531, using the assay procedures listed. Analytical Methodology does not require correction for analytical interference. This cylinder has a total analytical uncertainty as stated below with a confidence level of 95%. There are no significant impurities which affect the use of this calibration mixture. All concentrations are on a mole/mole basis unless otherwise noted.

Do Not Use This Cylinder below 100 psig, i.e. 0.7 megapascals.

### ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Component	Requested Concentration	Actual Concentration	Protocol Method	Total Relative Uncertainty	Assay Dates
HYDROGEN SULFIDE	1000 PPM	1007 PPM	G2	+/- 2%	05/18/2021, 05/25/2021
NITROGEN	Balance				

### CALIBRATION STANDARDS

Type	Lot ID	Cylinder No	Concentration	Uncertainty	Expiration Date
GMIS	124156356102	CC273734	953.7 PPM HYDROGEN SULFIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 0.50	Mar 25, 2024
PRM	C1940510.06	D887260	999 PPM HYDROGEN SULFIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 0.50	Jan 20, 2024

The SRM, PRM or RGM noted above is only in reference to the GMIS used in the assay and not part of the analysis.

### ANALYTICAL EQUIPMENT

Instrument/Make/Model	Analytical Principle	Last Multipoint Calibration
AMETEK 9000 ZZ-9000-10464-1	NDUV	May 21, 2021

Triad Data Available Upon Request



Signature on file

Approved for Release

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

## Grade of Product: EPA Protocol

Customer: ERTHWRKS  
 Part Number: E04NI99E15A7125  
 Cylinder Number: CC429848  
 Laboratory: 124 - Pasadena (SG06) - TX  
 PGVP Number: A32021  
 Gas Code: CO,NO,NOX,PPN,BALN  
 Reference Number: 163-402095745-1  
 Cylinder Volume: 144.4 CF  
 Cylinder Pressure: 2015 PSIG  
 Valve Outlet: 660  
 Certification Date: May 04, 2021

**Expiration Date: May 04, 2024**

Certification performed in accordance with "EPA Traceability Protocol for Assay and Certification of Gaseous Calibration Standards (May 2012)" document EPA 600/R-12/531, using the assay procedures listed. Analytical Methodology does not require correction for analytical interference. This cylinder has a total analytical uncertainty as stated below with a confidence level of 95%. There are no significant impurities which affect the use of this calibration mixture. All concentrations are on a mole/mole basis unless otherwise noted.

Do Not Use This Cylinder below 100 psig, i.e. 0.7 megapascals.

### ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Component	Requested Concentration	Actual Concentration	Protocol Method	Total Relative Uncertainty	Assay Dates
NOX	50.00 PPM	49.91 PPM	G1	+/- 1.2% NIST Traceable	04/27/2021, 05/04/2021
CARBON MONOXIDE	50.00 PPM	50.36 PPM	G1	+/- 0.8% NIST Traceable	04/27/2021
NITRIC OXIDE	50.00 PPM	49.84 PPM	G1	+/- 1.2% NIST Traceable	04/27/2021, 05/04/2021
PROPANE	50.00 PPM	50.68 PPM	G1	+/- 0.7% NIST Traceable	04/27/2021
NITROGEN	Balance				

### CALIBRATION STANDARDS

Type	Lot ID	Cylinder No	Concentration	Uncertainty	Expiration Date
NTRM	10010515	AAL073265	25.54 PPM CARBON MONOXIDE/NITROGEN	+/-0.7%	Apr 13, 2022
PRM	12377	D562881	30.00 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 2.0%	Sep 04, 2018
NTRM	200611-29	CC733348	49.82 PPM NITRIC OXIDE/NITROGEN	+/-1.0%	Feb 02, 2025
PRM	12386	D685025	9.91 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/AIR	+/-2.0%	Feb 20, 2020
GMIS	7292017105	CC506724	30.4 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/AIR	+/-2.0%	Sep 03, 2021
GMIS	401648677102	CC506986	15.21 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/NITROGEN	+/-2.1%	Feb 10, 2023
NTRM	17061006	ND61234	49.13 PPM PROPANE/AIR	+/-0.4%	Jul 24, 2023

The SRM, PRM or RGM noted above is only in reference to the GMIS used in the assay and not part of the analysis.

### ANALYTICAL EQUIPMENT

Instrument/Make/Model	Analytical Principle	Last Multipoint Calibration
CO-XL-NICOLET iS50 AUP2010248	FTIR	Apr 15, 2021
NO-XL-NICOLET iS50 AUP2010248	FTIR	Apr 28, 2021
NO2-NICOLET iS50 AUP2010248	FTIR	Apr 28, 2021
C3H8-XXL-NICOLET iS50 AUP2010248	FTIR	Apr 22, 2021

Triad Data Available Upon Request



Signature on file

Approved for Release

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# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

## Grade of Product: EPA Protocol

Customer: ERTHWRKS  
 Part Number: E04NI99E15A7149  
 Cylinder Number: CC418906  
 Laboratory: 124 - Pasadena (SG06) - TX  
 PGVP Number: A32019  
 Gas Code: CO,NO,NOX,PPN,BALN

Reference Number: 163-401505767-1  
 Cylinder Volume: 144.4 CF  
 Cylinder Pressure: 2015 PSIG  
 Valve Outlet: 660  
 Certification Date: Jun 04, 2019

**Expiration Date:** Jun 04, 2027

Certification performed in accordance with "EPA Traceability Protocol for Assay and Certification of Gaseous Calibration Standards (May 2012)" document EPA 600/R-12/531, using the assay procedures listed. Analytical Methodology does not require correction for analytical interference. This cylinder has a total analytical uncertainty as stated below with a confidence level of 95%. There are no significant impurities which affect the use of this calibration mixture. All concentrations are on a mole/mole basis unless otherwise noted.

Do Not Use This Cylinder below 100 psig, i.e. 0.7 megapascals.

### ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Component	Requested Concentration	Actual Concentration	Protocol Method	Total Relative Uncertainty	Assay Dates
NOX	950.0 PPM	952.4 PPM	G1	+/- 0.8% NIST Traceable	05/28/2019, 06/04/2019
CARBON MONOXIDE	950.0 PPM	965.6 PPM	G1	+/- 0.5% NIST Traceable	05/28/2019
NITRIC OXIDE	950.0 PPM	952.4 PPM	G1	+/- 0.8% NIST Traceable	05/28/2019, 06/04/2019
PROPANE	950.0 PPM	960.9 PPM	G1	+/- 0.6% NIST Traceable	05/28/2019
NITROGEN	Balance				

### CALIBRATION STANDARDS

Type	Lot ID	Cylinder No	Concentration	Uncertainty	Expiration Date
NTRM	09010306	KAL004473	970.0 PPM CARBON MONOXIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 0.4%	May 14, 2021
PRM	12377	D562881	30.00 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 2.0%	Sep 04, 2018
NTRM	08011740	KAL004072	970.9 PPM NITRIC OXIDE/NITROGEN	+/- 0.6%	Apr 16, 2024
GMIS	7292017105	CC506724	30.4 PPM NITROGEN DIOXIDE/AIR	+/- 2.0%	Sep 03, 2021
NTRM	15060808	CC462511	992.3 PPM PROPANE/NITROGEN	+/- 0.6%	Jul 22, 2021

The SRM, PRM or RGM noted above is only in reference to the GMIS used in the assay and not part of the analysis.

### ANALYTICAL EQUIPMENT

Instrument/Make/Model	Analytical Principle	Last Multipoint Calibration
CO-M - NICOLET 6700 AHR0600411	FTIR	May 16, 2019
NO-M - NICOLET 6700 AHR0600411	FTIR	May 30, 2019
NO2 - NICOLET 6700 AHR0600411	FTIR	May 30, 2019
C3H8-L-NICOLET 6700 AHR0600411	FTIR	May 22, 2019

Triad Data Available Upon Request



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**Attachment D**  
**Example Calculations**

## Erthwrks RATA Example Calculations

### Example Calculations for H<sub>2</sub>S RATA

#### Arithmetic Mean--Mean of the Difference between reference method and client CEMS, $d_{avg}$

$$d_{avg} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \quad Eq. 2-3$$

where:  $d$  = absolute difference between reference method and client CEMS  
 $i$  = run number

$$d_1 = -7.01 \quad d_4 = -11.13 \quad d_7 = -11.57 \quad d_{10} = 0$$

$$d_2 = -1.47 \quad d_5 = -13.08 \quad d_8 = -14.44 \quad d_{11} = 0$$

$$d_3 = -8.89 \quad d_6 = -14.91 \quad d_9 = -17.62 \quad d_{12} = 0$$

$$n = \text{number of runs} = 9$$

$$d_{avg} = -11.12$$

#### Standard Deviation, $S_d$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \right]^2 / n}{n-1}} \quad Eq. 2-4$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{1.30E+03 - \frac{1.00E+04}{9}}{8}}^{1/2}$$

$$S_d = 4.83$$

#### Confidence Coefficient, CC

$$CC = t_{0.975} \frac{S_d}{n^{1/2}} \quad Eq. 2-5$$

$$\text{where: } t_{0.975} = 2.306$$

$$CC = 2.306 * \frac{4.83E+00}{3}$$

$$CC = 3.71$$

#### Relative Accuracy, $RA_{AS}$

$$RA_{AS} = \frac{|d_{avg}| + |CC|}{AS} \times 100 \quad Eq. 2-6$$

where: AS = the unit's permit limit or applicable standard  
AS = 162

$$RA_{AS} = \frac{11.1244 + 3.71E+0}{162} * 100$$

$$RA_{AS} = 9.16\%$$

## Erthwrks Example Calculations

### Example Calcs : Fuel gas

Example Calcs for Pollutant : H<sub>2</sub>S

C <sub>V</sub>	=	40.0	= Low Level Target concentration of calibration gas, ppmv.
C <sub>Dir</sub>	=	20.0	= Mid Level Target concentration of calibration gas, ppmv.
C <sub>S</sub>	=	10.0	= High Level Target concentration of calibration gas, ppmv.
C <sub>s</sub>	=	997.1	= Low Level Average GC Response
SB <sub>i</sub>	=	284.5	= Mid Level Average GC Response
SB <sub>f</sub>	=	75.4	= High Level Average GC Response

### GC Calibration Curve (Polynomial Excel Generated)

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

where:

a =	0.5524
b =	2.8588
c =	0

### Run 1 Example Calculation

$$y = 1.771 \quad (\text{average response Run 1})$$

solution =  $x = \frac{-b + [b^2 - 4(a)(c-y)]^{1/2}}{2(a)}$

where:

a =	0.5524
b =	2.8588
c =	0.000 (c - y)

$$x = \frac{-2.8588 [ 2.86^2 - 4 ( 0.5524 ) -( 1.77 ) ]^{1/2}}{2 ( 0.5524 )}$$

$$x = 0.56 \text{ ppmv}$$

**Attachment E  
CEMS Data**









