

**MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY
AIR QUALITY DIVISION**

October 30, 2013

**PERMIT TO INSTALL
112-13**

ISSUED TO
Grand Rapids Chair Company, Inc.

LOCATED AT
1250 84th Street
Byron Center, Michigan

IN THE COUNTY OF
Kent

STATE REGISTRATION NUMBER
N6791

The Air Quality Division has approved this Permit to Install, pursuant to the delegation of authority from the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. This permit is hereby issued in accordance with and subject to Section 5505(1) of Article II, Chapter I, Part 55, Air Pollution Control, of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended. Pursuant to Air Pollution Control Rule 336.1201(1), this permit constitutes the permittee's authority to install the identified emission unit(s) in accordance with all administrative rules of the Department and the attached conditions. Operation of the emission unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install is allowed pursuant to Rule 336.1201(6).

DATE OF RECEIPT OF ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULE 203:

October 7, 2013

DATE PERMIT TO INSTALL APPROVED:

October 30, 2013

SIGNATURE:

DATE PERMIT VOIDED:

SIGNATURE:

DATE PERMIT REVOKED:

SIGNATURE:

PERMIT TO INSTALL

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Common Abbreviations / Acronyms

Common Acronyms		Pollutant / Measurement Abbreviations	
AQD	Air Quality Division	BTU	British Thermal Unit
BACT	Best Available Control Technology	°C	Degrees Celsius
CAA	Clean Air Act	CO	Carbon Monoxide
CEM	Continuous Emission Monitoring	dscf	Dry standard cubic foot
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	dscm	Dry standard cubic meter
CO ₂ e	Carbon Dioxide Equivalent	°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
COM	Continuous Opacity Monitoring	gr	Grains
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency	Hg	Mercury
EU	Emission Unit	hr	Hour
FG	Flexible Group	H ₂ S	Hydrogen Sulfide
GACS	Gallon of Applied Coating Solids	hp	Horsepower
GC	General Condition	lb	Pound
GHGs	Greenhouse Gases	kW	Kilowatt
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant	m	Meter
HVLP	High Volume Low Pressure *	mg	Milligram
ID	Identification	mm	Millimeter
LAER	Lowest Achievable Emission Rate	MM	Million
MACT	Maximum Achievable Control Technology	MW	Megawatts
MAERS	Michigan Air Emissions Reporting System	ng	Nanogram
MAP	Malfunction Abatement Plan	NO _x	Oxides of Nitrogen
MDEQ	Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (Department)	PM	Particulate Matter
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	PM10	PM with aerodynamic diameter ≤10 microns
NESHAP	National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants	PM2.5	PM with aerodynamic diameter ≤ 2.5 microns
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards	pph	Pounds per hour
NSR	New Source Review	ppm	Parts per million
PS	Performance Specification	ppmv	Parts per million by volume
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration	ppmw	Parts per million by weight
PTE	Permanent Total Enclosure	psia	Pounds per square inch absolute
PTI	Permit to Install	psig	Pounds per square inch gauge
RACT	Reasonably Available Control Technology	scf	Standard cubic feet
ROP	Renewable Operating Permit	sec	Seconds
SC	Special Condition	SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction	THC	Total Hydrocarbons
SRN	State Registration Number	tpy	Tons per year
TAC	Toxic Air Contaminant	µg	Microgram
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalence Quotient	VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
VE	Visible Emissions	yr	Year

* For High Volume Low Pressure (HVLP) applicators, the pressure measured at the HVLP gun air cap shall not exceed ten (10) pounds per square inch gauge (psig).

GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. The process or process equipment covered by this permit shall not be reconstructed, relocated, or modified, unless a Permit to Install authorizing such action is issued by the Department, except to the extent such action is exempt from the Permit to Install requirements by any applicable rule. **(R 336.1201(1))**
2. If the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment for which this permit has been approved has not commenced within 18 months, or has been interrupted for 18 months, this permit shall become void unless otherwise authorized by the Department. Furthermore, the permittee or the designated authorized agent shall notify the Department via the Supervisor, Permit Section, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environmental Quality, P.O. Box 30260, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7760, if it is decided not to pursue the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment allowed by this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(4))**
3. If this Permit to Install is issued for a process or process equipment located at a stationary source that is not subject to the Renewable Operating Permit program requirements pursuant to R 336.1210, operation of the process or process equipment is allowed by this permit if the equipment performs in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(6)(b))**
4. The Department may, after notice and opportunity for a hearing, revoke this Permit to Install if evidence indicates the process or process equipment is not performing in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit or is violating the Department's rules or the Clean Air Act. **(R 336.1201(8), Section 5510 of Act 451, PA 1994)**
5. The terms and conditions of this Permit to Install shall apply to any person or legal entity that now or hereafter owns or operates the process or process equipment at the location authorized by this Permit to Install. If the new owner or operator submits a written request to the Department pursuant to R 336.1219 and the Department approves the request, this permit will be amended to reflect the change of ownership or operational control. The request must include all of the information required by subrules (1)(a), (b), and (c) of R 336.1219 and shall be sent to the District Supervisor, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. **(R 336.1219)**
6. Operation of this equipment shall not result in the emission of an air contaminant which causes injurious effects to human health or safety, animal life, plant life of significant economic value, or property, or which causes unreasonable interference with the comfortable enjoyment of life and property. **(R 336.1901)**
7. The permittee shall provide notice of an abnormal condition, start-up, shutdown, or malfunction that results in emissions of a hazardous or toxic air pollutant which continue for more than one hour in excess of any applicable standard or limitation, or emissions of any air contaminant continuing for more than two hours in excess of an applicable standard or limitation, as required in Rule 912, to the Department. The notice shall be provided not later than two business days after start-up, shutdown, or discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction. Written reports, if required, must be filed with the Department within 10 days after the start-up or shutdown occurred, within 10 days after the abnormal conditions or malfunction has been corrected, or within 30 days of discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction, whichever is first. The written reports shall include all of the information required in Rule 912(5). **(R 336.1912)**
8. Approval of this permit does not exempt the permittee from complying with any future applicable requirements which may be promulgated under Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended or the Federal Clean Air Act.
9. Approval of this permit does not obviate the necessity of obtaining such permits or approvals from other units of government as required by law.
10. Operation of this equipment may be subject to other requirements of Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended and the rules promulgated thereunder.

11. Except as provided in subrules (2) and (3) or unless the special conditions of the Permit to Install include an alternate opacity limit established pursuant to subrule (4) of R 336.1301, the permittee shall not cause or permit to be discharged into the outer air from a process or process equipment a visible emission of density greater than the most stringent of the following. The grading of visible emissions shall be determined in accordance with R 336.1303. **(R 336.1301)**
 - a) A six-minute average of 20 percent opacity, except for one six-minute average per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity.
 - b) A visible emission limit specified by an applicable federal new source performance standard.
 - c) A visible emission limit specified as a condition of this Permit to Install.
12. Collected air contaminants shall be removed as necessary to maintain the equipment at the required operating efficiency. The collection and disposal of air contaminants shall be performed in a manner so as to minimize the introduction of contaminants to the outer air. Transport of collected air contaminants in Priority I and II areas requires the use of material handling methods specified in R 336.1370(2). **(R 336.1370)**
13. The Department may require the permittee to conduct acceptable performance tests, at the permittee's expense, in accordance with R 336.2001 and R 336.2003, under any of the conditions listed in R 336.2001. **(R 336.2001)**

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

EMISSION UNIT SUMMARY TABLE

The descriptions provided below are for informational purposes and do not constitute enforceable conditions.

Emission Unit ID	Emission Unit Description (Process Equipment & Control Devices)	Installation Date / Modification Date	Flexible Group ID
EU-Chair	Wood and metal chair manufacturing operations consists of multiple spray booths with fabric filter and HVLP spray guns. Use of solvent based coatings (stain, sealer, topcoat(s)) and acetone as purge and cleanup solvents.	10-30-2013	FG-Chair&Table, FG-Facility
EU-Table	Wood table manufacturing operations consists of one spray booth with fabric filter, HVLP spray guns, and a drying oven. Use of solvent based coatings (stain, sealer, topcoat(s)) and acetone as purge and cleanup solvents.	10-30-2013	FG-Chair&Table, FG-Facility
Changes to the equipment described in this table are subject to the requirements of R 336.1201, except as allowed by R 336.1278 to R 336.1290.			

FLEXIBLE GROUP SUMMARY TABLE

The descriptions provided below are for informational purposes and do not constitute enforceable conditions.

Flexible Group ID	Flexible Group Description	Associated Emission Unit IDs
FG-Chair&Table	Wood/metal chair and wood table manufacturing operations	EU-Chair, EU-Table
FG-Facility	All process equipment source-wide including equipment covered by other permits, grand-fathered equipment and exempt equipment.	NA

The following conditions apply to: FG-Chair&Table

DESCRIPTION: Wood/metal chair and wood table manufacturing operations

Emission Unit ID: EU-Chair, EU-Table

POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT: Spray booths equipped with fabric filters to control particulate matter

I. EMISSION LIMITS

Pollutant	Limit	Time Period / Operating Scenario	Equipment	Testing / Monitoring Method	Underlying Applicable Requirements
1. VOCs	32.1 tpy	13 - four-week rolling time period, as determined at the end of each four-week period	FG-Chair&Table	SC VI.2, SC VI.3	R 336.1702(a)
2. Acetone	8.0 tpy	13 - four-week rolling time period, as determined at the end of each four-week period	FG-Chair&Table	SC VI.2, SC VI.4	R 336.1224
3. Ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4)	2.5 tpy	13 - four-week rolling time period, as determined at the end of each four-week period	FG-Chair&Table	SC VI.2, SC VI.5	R 336.1225(1)
4. Xylene (CAS No. 1330-20-7)	90.2 lb/day	Calendar Day	FG-Chair&Table	SC VI.2, SC VI.6	R 336.1225(1)

II. MATERIAL LIMITS

Material	Limit	Time Period / Operating Scenario	Equipment	Testing / Monitoring Method	Underlying Applicable Requirements
1. VOC Content of Coating - Topcoat	6.1 lb/gal (minus water) ^a as applied	Instantaneous	FG-Chair&Table	SC V.1, SC VI.2	R 336.1702(a)
2. VOC Content of Coating - Stain	6.1 lb/gal (minus water) ^a as applied	Instantaneous	FG-Chair&Table	SC V.1, SC VI.2	R 336.1702(a)
3. VOC Content of Coating - Sealer	5.0 lb/gal (minus water) ^a as applied	Instantaneous	FG-Chair&Table	SC V.1, SC VI.2	R 336.1702(a)

^a The phrase "minus water" shall also include compounds which are used as organic solvents and which are excluded from the definition of volatile organic compound. **(R 336.1602(4))**

III. PROCESS/OPERATIONAL RESTRICTIONS

1. The permittee shall capture all waste topcoat, sealer, stain, purge and cleanup solvents (materials) and shall store them in closed containers. The permittee shall dispose of all waste materials in an acceptable manner in compliance with all applicable state rules and federal regulations. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1702(a))**
2. The permittee shall dispose of spent filters in a manner which minimizes the introduction of air contaminants to the outer air. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1370)**
3. The permittee shall handle all VOC and / or HAP containing materials, in a manner to minimize the generation of fugitive emissions. The permittee shall keep containers covered at all times except when operator access is necessary. **(R 336.1205(3), R 336.1224, R 336.1702(a))**

IV. DESIGN/EQUIPMENT PARAMETERS

1. The permittee shall not operate FG-Chair&Table unless all respective exhaust filters are installed, maintained and operated in a satisfactory manner. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1301, R 336.1910)**
2. The permittee shall equip and maintain each spray booth of FG-Chair&Table with HVLP applicators or comparable technology with equivalent transfer efficiency. For HVLP applicators, the permittee shall keep test caps available for pressure testing. **(R 336.1702(a))**

V. TESTING/SAMPLING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall determine the VOC content, water content and density of any coating, as applied and as received, using federal Reference Test Method 24. Upon prior written approval by the AQD District Supervisor, the permittee may determine the VOC content from manufacturer's formulation data. If the Method 24 and the formulation values should differ, the permittee shall use the Method 24 results to determine compliance. **(R 336.1205, R 336.1225, R 336.1702, R 336.2001, R 336.2003, R 336.2004, R 336.2040(5))**

VI. MONITORING/RECORDKEEPING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall complete all required calculations in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor by the 15th day of the calendar month, for the previous calendar month, unless otherwise specified in any monitoring/recordkeeping special condition. **(R 336.1205, R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1702)**
2. The permittee shall maintain a current listing from the manufacturer of the chemical composition of each material, including the weight percent of each component. The data may consist of Material Safety Data Sheets, manufacturer's formulation data, or both as deemed acceptable by the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1702)**
3. The permittee shall keep the following information on a four-week basis for FG-Chair&Table:
 - a) Gallons (with water) of each VOC containing material used.
 - b) VOC content (minus water and with water) of each material as applied.
 - c) VOC mass emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in tons per four-week period.
 - d) VOC mass emission calculations determining the annual emission rate in tons per 13 - four-week rolling time period as determined at the end of each four-week period.

The permittee shall keep the records in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1702)**

4. The permittee shall keep the following information on a four-week basis for FG-Chair&Table:
- Gallons of acetone used and reclaimed.
 - Acetone mass emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in tons per four-week period.
 - Acetone mass emission calculations determining the annual emission rate in tons per 13 - four-week rolling time period as determined at the end of each four-week period.
 - Calculation of the percentage of acetone recovered, reclaimed, recycled or disposed of.
- The permittee shall keep the records on file in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor and make them available to the Department upon request.¹ **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225)**

5. The permittee shall keep the following information on a four-week basis for FG-Chair&Table:
- Gallons (with water) of ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4) containing material used.
 - Where applicable, gallons (with water) of ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4) containing material reclaimed.
 - Ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4) content (with water) in pounds per gallon of each material used.
 - Ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4) mass emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in tons per four-week period.
 - Ethyl benzene (CAS No. 100-41-4) mass emission calculations determining the annual emission rate in tons per 13 - four-week rolling time period as determined at the end of each four-week period.
- The permittee shall keep the records in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request.¹ **(R 336.1225(1))**

6. The permittee shall keep the following information on a calendar day basis for FG-Chair&Table:
- Gallons (with water) of xylene (CAS No. 1330-20-7) containing material used.
 - Where applicable, gallons (with water) of xylene (CAS No. 1330-20-7) containing material reclaimed.
 - Xylene (CAS No. 1330-20-7) content (with water) in pounds per gallon of each material used.
 - Xylene (CAS No. 1330-20-7) mass emission calculations determining the daily emission rate in pounds per calendar day.
- The permittee shall keep the records in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request.¹ **(R 336.1225(1))**

VII. REPORTING

- Within 30 days after completion of the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification authorized by this Permit to Install, the permittee or the authorized agent pursuant to Rule 204, shall notify the AQD District Supervisor, in writing, of the completion of the activity. Completion of the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification is considered to occur not later than commencement of trial operation of EU-Chair and EU-Table. **(R 336.1201(7)(a))**

VIII. STACK/VENT RESTRICTIONS

The exhaust gases from the stacks listed in the table below shall be discharged unobstructed vertically upwards to the ambient air unless otherwise noted:

Stack & Vent ID	Maximum Exhaust Diameter/ Dimensions (inches)	Minimum Height Above Ground (feet)	Underlying Applicable Requirements
1. SV-ChairStainBooth	30	38.5	R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)
2. SV-ChairSealerBooth	30	38.5	R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)
3. SV-ChairTopcoatBooth01	30	38.5	R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)
4. SV-ChairTopcoatBooth02	30	38.5	R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)
5. SV-Table	30	38.5	R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)

IX. OTHER REQUIREMENTS

NA

Footnotes:

¹This condition is state only enforceable and was established pursuant to Rule 201(1)(b).

The following conditions apply Source-Wide to: FG-FACILITY

POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT: NA

I. EMISSION LIMITS

Pollutant	Limit	Time Period / Operating Scenario	Equipment	Testing / Monitoring Method	Underlying Applicable Requirements
1. Each Individual HAP	Less than 9.0 tpy	13 - four-week rolling time period, as determined at the end of each four-week period	FG-Facility	SC VI.2	R 336.1205(3)
2. Aggregate HAPs	Less than 22.5 tpy	13 - four-week rolling time period, as determined at the end of each four-week period	FG-Facility	SC VI.2	R 336.1205(3)

II. MATERIAL LIMITS

NA

III. PROCESS/OPERATIONAL RESTRICTIONS

NA

IV. DESIGN/EQUIPMENT PARAMETERS

NA

V. TESTING/SAMPLING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall determine the HAP content of any material as received and as applied, using manufacturer's formulation data. Upon request of the AQD District Supervisor, the permittee shall verify the manufacturer's HAP formulation data using EPA Test Method 311. **(R 336.1205(3))**

VI. MONITORING/RECORDKEEPING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall complete all required calculations in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor by the 15th day of the calendar month, for the previous calendar month, unless otherwise specified in any monitoring/recordkeeping special condition. **(R 336.1205(3))**
2. The permittee shall keep the following information on a calendar month basis for FG-Facility:
 - a) Gallons or pounds of each HAP containing material used.
 - b) Where applicable, gallons or pounds of each HAP containing material reclaimed.
 - c) HAP content, in pounds per gallon or pounds per pound, of each HAP containing material used.

- d) Individual and aggregate HAP emission calculations determining the emission rate of each in tons per four-week period.
- e) Individual and aggregate HAP emission calculations determining the annual emission rate of each in tons per 13 – four-week rolling time period as determined at the end of each four-week period. For the first month following permit issuance, the calculations shall include the summation of emissions from the 12 - four-week periods immediately preceding the issuance date. For each four-week period thereafter, calculations shall include the summation of emissions for the appropriate number of four-week periods prior to permit issuance plus the four-week periods following permit issuance for a total of 13 consecutive four-week periods.

The permittee shall keep the records in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1205(3))**

VII. REPORTING

NA

VIII. STACK/VENT RESTRICTIONS

NA

IX. OTHER REQUIREMENTS

NA

Footnotes:

¹This condition is state only enforceable and was established pursuant to Rule 201(1)(b).