



GRETCHEN WHITMER
GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN
DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENT, GREAT LAKES, AND ENERGY
GRAND RAPIDS DISTRICT OFFICE



PHILLIP D. ROOS
DIRECTOR

July 31, 2023

David Sugden
Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA
5080 36th Street SE
Grand Rapids, Michigan 49512

SRN: P0677, Kent County

Dear David Sugden:

VIOLATION NOTICE

On June 29, 2023, the Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE), Air Quality Division (AQD), conducted an inspection of Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA located at 5080 36th Street SE, Grand Rapids, Michigan. The purpose of this inspection was to determine Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA's compliance with the requirements of the federal Clean Air Act; Part 55, Air Pollution Control, of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended (Act 451); the Air Pollution Control Rules; and the conditions of Renewable Operating Permit (ROP) number MI-ROP-P0677-2018a.

During the inspection, staff observed the following:

Process Description	Rule/Permit Condition Violated	Comments
Engine Test Cells	MI-ROP-P0677-2018a, FG-TESTCELLS, Special Condition No. VI.3	Failure to maintain 12-month rolling total emissions records.
Engine Test Cells	MI-ROP-P0677-2018a, FG-TESTCELLS, Special Condition No. VI.4	Failure to maintain continuous temperature records of the PCO.

During the records review, the formula in the spreadsheet for the 12-month rolling total emissions was found to be incorrect. An updated spreadsheet was requested; however, no response to that request was received.

Additionally, when continuous temperature records of the Pressure Control Oxidizer (PCO) were requested, the AQD learned that Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA was not maintaining these records as required.

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Please initiate actions necessary to correct the cited violations and submit a written response to this Violation Notice by August 21, 2023 (which coincides with 21 calendar days from the date of this letter). The written response should include: the dates the violations occurred; an explanation of the causes and duration of the violations; whether the violations are ongoing; a summary of the actions that have been taken and are proposed to be taken to correct the violations and the dates by which these actions will take place; and what steps are being taken to prevent a reoccurrence.

Please submit the written response to EGLE, AQD, Grand Rapids District, at 350 Ottawa Avenue NW, Unit 10, Grand Rapids, Michigan 49503 and submit a copy to Jenine Camilleri, Enforcement Unit Supervisor at EGLE, AQD, P.O. Box 30260, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7760.

If Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA believes the above observations or statements are inaccurate or do not constitute violations of the applicable legal requirements cited, please provide appropriate factual information to explain your position.

Thank you for your attention to resolving the violations cited above and for the cooperation that was extended to me during my inspection of Kawasaki Motors Corp., USA. If you have any questions regarding the violations or the actions necessary to bring this facility into compliance, please contact me at the number listed below.

Sincerely,



April Lazzaro
Senior Environmental Quality Analyst
Air Quality Division
616-558-1092

cc: Annette Switzer, EGLE
Christopher Ethridge, EGLE
Brad Myott, EGLE
Jenine Camilleri, EGLE
Heidi Hollenbach, EGLE