

Ford Flat Rock Assembly Plant Flat Rock, Michigan



**Environmental Testing Program – Week of October 28,
2013**

**Transfer Efficiency
Booth Capture Efficiency
Oven Capture Efficiency**

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1.0 Executive Summary

JLB Industries, LLC completed a compliance environmental testing program during the week of October 28, 2013 at the Ford Flat Rock Assembly Plant (FRAP) in Flat Rock, Michigan. The testing program included Transfer Efficiency (TE) and Capture Efficiency (CE) testing of the booth and ovens. Determination of TE and CE were conducted in accordance with all applicable procedures contained in USEPA document Protocol for Determining the Daily Volatile Organic Compound Emission Rate of Automobile and Light-Duty Truck Topcoat Operations and with 40 CFR Chapter 1, Appendix A to Subpart III of Part 63. The test results will be used to demonstrate compliance with Auto MACT requirements and in monthly emissions compliance calculations.

Transfer Efficiency values were derived using the Ford Mustang and Fusion vehicles, which currently accounts for the majority of production volumes. Personnel from the paint shop, Ford environmental staff and JLB Industries, LLC conducted the testing. These groups worked together at each stage of testing to ensure that the results were representative of production conditions.

JLB Industries used highly accurate weighing systems to determine the vehicle and panel weights before and after coating application. Calibrated volumetric flow meters, located on each applicator, were used to measure paint usage.

Material samples were collected from the paint circulation tanks directly after vehicle spray out. Determination of percent solids by weight and density was performed by Advanced Technologies of Michigan laboratories located in Livonia, Michigan.

Table 1 – Testing Results Summary

| Tested Coating | Booth | Solids Transfer Efficiency (%) | Booth Capture Efficiency (%) | Oven Capture Efficiency (%) |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Gray Prime | 3-Wet #1 | | 81.8% | 10.4% |
| | 3-Wet #2 | | 81.8% | N/A |
| | Average | | 81.8% | 10.4% |
| Black Basecoat | 3-Wet #1 | | 82.0% | N/A |
| | 3-Wet #2 | | 83.1% | 10.0% |
| | Average | | 82.5% | 10.0% |
| Clearcoat | 3-Wet #1 | | 39.4% | 42.1% |
| | 3-Wet #2 | | 38.5% | 42.8% |
| | Average | | 38.9% | 42.4% |
| Fusion 3-Wet System (Prime, BC and CC) | 3-Wet #2 | 73.7% | | |
| Mustang 3-Wet System (Prime, BC and CC) | 3-Wet #2 | 77.1% | | |

2.0 Introduction

JLB Industries, LLC (JLBI) was contracted by Ford Flat Rock Assembly Plant (FRAP) to perform Transfer Efficiency (TE) and Capture Efficiency (CE) testing program on the 3-Wet paint systems at the FRAP Assembly Plant in Flat Rock, Michigan. This testing was conducted using the Ford Mustang and Fusion models during the week of October 28, 2013.

3.0 Sampling and Analytical Procedures

Transfer Efficiency Test

Transfer Efficiency testing was conducted in the 3-Wet Spraybooth #2, where Gray Prime, Black Metallic Basecoat and Clearcoat coatings were applied. Applicator and environmental conditions were monitored to ensure that the testing accurately reflected production conditions. Measured parameters included: Vehicle weight gain, material usage, material analysis (percent solids by weight and density), applicator settings, film build and oven heat settings.

A total of eight vehicle bodies were used in testing. Three Mustangs and three Fusions were processed as normal production vehicles, while two vehicles were dedicated as no-paint, control vehicles in conjunction with each test. All units were production vehicles with electrocoat and sealer.

An off-line vehicle weigh station (VWS) was constructed to measure the weight of the test units before and after each painting process. Test vehicles were routed off-line and pushed into the VWS. A fixed stop was secured to assure repeatable positioning of the vehicles. Test vehicles were lifted free from their carriers by two lift-table mounted scale bases. Ultra-high molecular weight (UHMW) plastic blocks were strategically placed on the scale bases to lift the vehicle at the center of gravity locations. The UHMW blocks minimized friction loading on vehicles and scale bases.

Vehicle weights were measured several times and recorded. All test vehicles were weighed with production fixtures (door hooks and hood props) installed. The vehicle weigh station scales were calibrated using Class-F calibration weights conforming to the National Bureau of Standards handbook 105-1. A two-pound avoirdupois, Class F stainless steel weight was added periodically during pre- and post-process weighing to verify scale linearity.

Coating thickness was measured on each test vehicle to verify paint film-build was within the production specification. The data was taken with a handheld Elcometer gauge.

Coating material usage was monitored via volumetric flow measurement devices located on each applicator. A calibration/verification of each applicator was performed by FRAP personnel to ensure accurate usage measurement. Material samples of applied coatings were collected from the respective systems directly after testing. Samples were sent to Advanced Technologies of Michigan laboratories for analysis to determine density by

ASTM D1475 and weight solids content by ASTM D2369 (referenced in EPA Method 24). The laboratory results were used in calculating the Transfer Efficiency and Capture Efficiency values.

Production vehicles with paint shop sealer were prepared with e-coat and processed through the 3-Wet Spraybooth #2. A gap was placed before and after the test vehicles to prevent overspray. The test sequence for the Transfer Efficiency test was:

Fusion 3-Wet – Gray Prime, Tuxedo Black Basecoat and Clearcoat

1. Test Unit ID 1941
2. Test Unit ID 1989
3. Test Unit ID 2035

Mustang 3-Wet – Gray Prime, Ebony Basecoat and Clearcoat

1. Test Unit ID 2778
2. Test Unit ID 2859
3. Test Unit ID 2955

No-Paint Control Vehicles

1. Test Unit ID 3372 (No-paint)
2. Test Unit ID 3513 (No-paint)

Capture Efficiency Tests

A panel weigh station (PWS) was assembled between the 3-Wet Spraybooths, near the exit of the controlled basecoat spray zones. Weighing locations were chosen based on the controlled zone locations as outlined below in *Diagram 1 – Panel Testing Diagram*. A precision balance with measurement capability to 0.001 gram was placed on an isolation platform inside an enclosure to minimize vibration and air movement. Four test runs were performed:

1. 3-Wet #1 Prime Booth Capture Efficiency
2. 3-Wet #2 Prime Booth Capture Efficiency
3. 3-Wet #1 Basecoat Booth Capture Efficiency
4. 3-Wet #2 Basecoat Booth Capture Efficiency

The panel weigh station (PWS) was moved to the oven entrance to perform additional testing. Four test runs were performed:

1. 3-Wet #1 Clearcoat Booth and Oven Capture Efficiency
2. 3-Wet #2 Clearcoat Booth and Oven Capture Efficiency
3. 3-Wet #1 Prime Oven Capture Efficiency
4. 3-Wet #2 Basecoat Oven Capture Efficiency

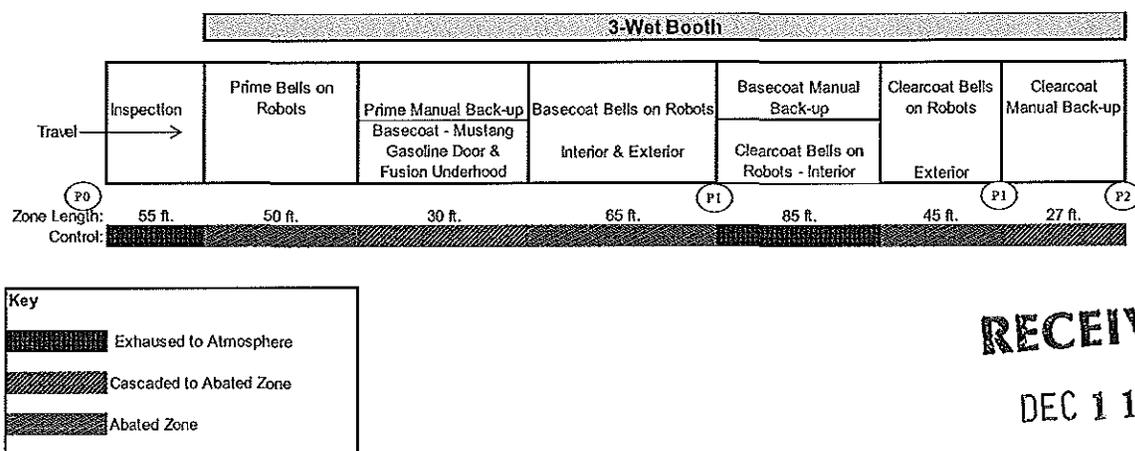
The testing conformed to the methods described in ASTM 5087-02 for solvent borne coatings. Capture Efficiency values for the controlled oven and spraybooth zones were calculated using the procedures outlined in the 40 CFR, Part 63. All test panels were placed on Ford Fusion model vehicles and processed with normal production spray programming.

Four electrocoated panels were used for each of the tests. Each group of test panels was weighed in three locations (see panel test diagram) to determine the relative distribution of VOC that is released in the controlled spray zones and bake oven. The panels were attached to test vehicles by magnet, which allowed for removal of the wet panels with minimal disturbance to the coating during handling. Panel mounting locations were chosen to achieve a representative coating film based on the observation of normal vehicle production:

1. Front Door (vertical)
2. Roof (horizontal)
3. Rear Door (vertical)
4. Deck Lid (horizontal)

Before the panels were coated, they were marked (1, 2, 3, 4, blank) and weighed to establish the initial unpainted panel weights (P0). The panels were then attached to a test vehicle and routed through the Spraybooth. For Booth Capture tests, panels were carefully removed from the test vehicle and brought to the balance for weighing after coating, upon exiting the controlled spraybooth zone (P1). For Oven Capture tests, panels were weighed immediately before entering the bake oven (P2). In all tests, panels were then placed on the test vehicle for travel through the curing oven. Upon exiting the oven, the panels were allowed to cool and then weighed a final time (P3).

Diagram 1 – Panel Testing Diagram



4.0 Test Equipment and Calibration

Vehicle Weigh Station (VWS)

A dedicated vehicle weigh station (VWS) equipped with two 1,000 lb. capacity scale bases was used to obtain pre- and post-process vehicle weights. The VWS is accurate to better than 0.05 pounds.

The scales were calibrated as directed by the operating instruction manual. Scales were powered up and exercised by placing 300 pounds of Class F calibration weights on each

scale platform. Then, the VWS was calibrated with 600 pounds of Class F calibration weights. VWS linearity was checked using a two-pound, Class F stainless steel calibration weight. The two-pound weight was also added to each test vehicle during pre- and post-process weighing to verify scale linearity.

Material Usage

Coating material usage was monitored via volumetric flow measurement devices located on each applicator. A calibration/verification of each applicator was performed by FRAP paint personnel before testing to ensure accurate usage data. Paint usage was measured at each applicator in a graduated cylinder and compared to the expected volume. Verification data is included in section 7 of this report.

A sample of each material was taken after each test and analyzed by Advanced Technologies of Michigan. These values were used in calculating the paint solids sprayed and the transfer efficiency for each type of calculation. ASTM Method D-2369 was used to determine paint solids. ASTM Method D-1475 was used to determine paint density.

Panel Weigh Station

A panel weigh station (PWS) with measurement capability to 0.001 gram was used to measure panel weights. The balance was warmed up and then calibrated with a 300 gram test weight. The balance was tested with 300, 50, 10 and 1 gram weights before commencing weighing operations. A blank panel weight was measured at the beginning of the testing program and again at the time of each subsequent panel weight measurement. The balance was placed on an isolation platform and inside an enclosure to minimize vibration and airflow at the measurement point.

5.0 Discussion of Test Results

There were no significant disruptions to the testing program. Control vehicles demonstrated a weight loss due to sealer bake out in the curing oven. This weight loss was used to adjust the test vehicle weight gains. Several basecoat applicators displayed a usage value including the load volume due to color change. This load value was removed from the paint usage calculations to reflect the actual material volume sprayed.

6.0 Summary of Results

Table 2 - Fusion Transfer Efficiency Calculation Summary
Ford FRAP, October 2013
3-Wet Booth 2

| Vehicle ID | Vehicle Weight Gain (lb.) | Prime Sprayed (gal) | Basecoat Sprayed (gal) | Clearcoat Sprayed (gal) |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable: | VWG | PPS | BCPS | CCPS |
| Calculation: | (W2-W1) | | | |
| 1941 | 3.65 | 0.193 | 0.611 | 0.439 |
| 1989 | 3.66 | 0.193 | 0.594 | 0.439 |
| 2035 | 3.50 | 0.193 | 0.567 | 0.439 |
| Total: | 10.82 | 0.580 | 1.772 | 1.318 |
| BVWG: | 11.46 | BVWG=(sumVWG-SWL) | | |

| Material | Batch Paint Sprayed (gal) | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Weight Solids Fraction | Batch Solids Sprayed (lb.) | Transfer Efficiency (%) |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable: | BPS | CD | WSF | BSS | TE |
| Calculation: | (sum PS) | (Method 24) | (Method 24) | (BPS*CD*WSF) | (BVWG/BSS) |
| Prime | 0.580 | 9.92 | 0.5726 | 3.30 | |
| Basecoat | 1.772 | 7.84 | 0.4062 | 5.64 | |
| Clearcoat | 1.318 | 8.58 | 0.5839 | 6.60 | |
| | | | | 15.54 | 73.7% |

Control Vehicle Sealer Weight Loss

| Vehicle ID | Vehicle Weight Gain (lb.) |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| Variable: | SWL |
| Calculation: | (W2-W1) |
| 3372 | -0.23 |
| 3513 | -0.19 |
| Average | -0.21 |
| Batch SWL: | -0.63 |

*Corrected for three vehicles in test batch.

Table 3 - Mustang Transfer Efficiency Calculation Summary
Ford FRAP, October 2013
3-Wet Booth 2

| Vehicle ID | Vehicle Weight Gain (lb.) | Prime Sprayed (gal) | Basecoat Sprayed (gal) | Clearcoat Sprayed (gal) |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable: | VWG | PPS | BCPS | CCPS |
| Calculation: | (W2-W1) | | | |
| 2778 | 3.57 | 0.193 | 0.611 | 0.439 |
| 2859 | 3.76 | 0.193 | 0.594 | 0.439 |
| 2955 | 3.61 | 0.193 | 0.567 | 0.439 |
| Total: | 10.95 | 0.580 | 1.772 | 1.318 |
| BVWG: | 11.58 | BVWG=(sumVWG-SWL) | | |

| Material | Batch Paint Sprayed (gal) | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Weight Solids Fraction | Batch Solids Sprayed (lb.) | Transfer Efficiency (%) |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable: | BPS | CD | WSF | BSS | TE |
| Calculation: | (sum PS) | (Method 24) | (Method 24) | (BPS*CD*WSF) | (BVWG/BSS) |
| Prime | 0.576 | 9.93 | 0.5769 | 3.30 | |
| Basecoat | 1.620 | 7.96 | 0.4374 | 5.64 | |
| Clearcoat | 1.215 | 8.58 | 0.5829 | 6.08 | |
| | | | | 15.02 | 77.1% |

Control Vehicle Sealer Weight Loss

| Vehicle ID | Vehicle Weight Gain (lb.) |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| Variable: | SWL |
| Calculation: | (W2-W1) |
| 3372 | -0.23 |
| 3513 | -0.19 |
| Average | -0.21 |
| Batch SWL: | -0.63 |

*Corrected for three vehicles in test batch.

Table 4 -- Prime Booth VOC Capture Efficiency

Ford FRAP

October 2013

Booth 1

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Section Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rem} | P_m | W_s | W_{voc} | P_{voc} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rem}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{voc})$ | $1-P_{voc}$ |
| P1 | 187.041 | 188.555 | 188.373 | 1.332 | 0.182 | 0.137 | 0.5702 | 0.4298 | 0.182 | 81.8% |
| P2 | 187.126 | 188.119 | 188.016 | 0.890 | 0.103 | 0.116 | | | | |
| P3 | 187.324 | 188.716 | 188.542 | 1.218 | 0.174 | 0.143 | | | | |
| P4 | 187.999 | 189.455 | 189.269 | 1.270 | 0.186 | 0.146 | | | | |
| Average | 187.373 | 188.711 | 188.550 | 1.178 | 0.161 | 0.137 | | | | |

Table 5 – Prime Booth VOC Capture Efficiency
Ford FRAP
October 2013
 Booth 2

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Section Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rcm} | P_m | W_s | W_{voc} | P_{voc} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rcm}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{voc})$ | $1-P_{voc}$ |
| P1 | 188.168 | 189.513 | 189.348 | 1.180 | 0.165 | 0.140 | 0.5702 | 0.4298 | 0.182 | 81.8% |
| P2 | 187.383 | 188.294 | 188.193 | 0.810 | 0.101 | 0.125 | | | | |
| P3 | 187.593 | 188.858 | 188.710 | 1.117 | 0.148 | 0.132 | | | | |
| P4 | 187.357 | 188.774 | 188.591 | 1.234 | 0.183 | 0.148 | | | | |
| Average | 187.625 | 188.860 | 188.711 | 1.085 | 0.149 | 0.138 | | | | |

Table 6 -- Basecoat Booth VOC Capture Efficiency

Ford FRAP

October 2013

Booth 1

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Booth Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rem} | P_m | W_s | W_{VOC} | P_{VOC} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rem}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{VOC})$ | $1-P_{VOC}$ |
| B1 | 186.743 | 187.651 | 187.471 | 0.728 | 0.180 | 0.247 | 0.4147 | 0.5853 | 0.180 | 82.0% |
| B2 | 186.730 | 187.738 | 187.530 | 0.800 | 0.208 | 0.260 | | | | |
| B3 | 188.791 | 189.631 | 189.463 | 0.672 | 0.168 | 0.250 | | | | |
| B4 | 188.157 | 188.967 | 188.800 | 0.643 | 0.167 | 0.260 | | | | |
| Average | 187.605 | 188.497 | 188.316 | 0.711 | 0.181 | 0.254 | | | | |

Table 7 -- Basecoat Booth VOC Capture Efficiency

Ford FRAP

October 2013

Booth 2

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Booth Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rem} | P_m | W_s | W_{voc} | P_{voc} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rem}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{voc})$ | $1-P_{voc}$ |
| B1 | 187.110 | 187.992 | 187.823 | 0.713 | 0.169 | 0.237 | 0.4147 | 0.5853 | 0.169 | 83.1% |
| B2 | 187.457 | 188.645 | 188.391 | 0.934 | 0.254 | 0.272 | | | | |
| B3 | 187.452 | 188.316 | 188.150 | 0.698 | 0.166 | 0.238 | | | | |
| B4 | 188.408 | 189.257 | 189.116 | 0.708 | 0.141 | 0.199 | | | | |
| Average | 187.607 | 188.553 | 188.370 | 0.763 | 0.183 | 0.239 | | | | |

Table 8 -- Clearcoat Booth VOC Capture Efficiency
Ford FRAP
October 2013
 Booth 1

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Section Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rem} | P_m | W_s | W_{voc} | P_{voc} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rem}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{voc})$ | $1-P_{voc}$ |
| C1 | 187.332 | 189.119 | 188.622 | 1.290 | 0.497 | 0.385 | 0.5857 | 0.4143 | 0.571 | 42.9% |
| C2 | 186.950 | 189.065 | 188.445 | 1.495 | 0.620 | 0.415 | | | | |
| C3 | 187.200 | 189.057 | 188.554 | 1.354 | 0.503 | 0.371 | | | | |
| C4 | 188.051 | 190.491 | 189.753 | 1.702 | 0.738 | 0.434 | | | | |
| Average | 187.383 | 189.433 | 188.844 | 1.460 | 0.589 | 0.404 | | | | |

Paint Usage Data

| Process | Applicator | Paint Sprayed (cc) | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | Uncontrolled | Controlled |
| Clearcoat Interior | R1-Int | 64 | |
| | R2-Int | 74 | |
| Clearcoat Exterior | R1 | | 186 |
| | R2 | | 187 |
| | R3 | | 207 |
| | R4 | | 208 |
| | R5 | | 189 |
| | R6 | | 189 |
| | R7 | | 172 |
| | R8 | | 187 |
| | Total | 138 | 1525 |
| | Ratio | 0.083 | 0.917 |

Note: Clearcoat Booth Capture Efficiency is a section capture efficiency as only the exterior application is controlled.
 Booth CE is Controlled Section CE (42.9%) * The ratio of coating sprayed in the controlled section (.917) = CC Booth CE (39.4%)

Clearcoat Booth CE: 39.4%

Table 9 -- Clearcoat Booth VOC Capture Efficiency
Ford FRAP
October 2013
 Booth 2

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Control Zone Exit (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC remaining after zone (g) | Weight of VOC remaining per Weight Solids Deposited (g) | Mass Fraction Solids | Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | VOC fraction remaining on Panel after Zone | Section Capture Efficiency (%) |
|----------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Variable | P0 | P1 | P3 | W_{sdep} | W_{rem} | P_m | W_s | W_{voc} | P_{voc} | CE |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | W_{rem}/W_{sdep} | | | $(P_m)(W_s)/(W_{voc})$ | $1-P_{voc}$ |
| C1 | 187.698 | 189.522 | 189.011 | 1.313 | 0.511 | 0.389 | 0.5857 | 0.4143 | 0.580 | 42.0% |
| C2 | 187.394 | 189.622 | 188.957 | 1.563 | 0.665 | 0.425 | | | | |
| C3 | 187.401 | 189.175 | 188.689 | 1.288 | 0.486 | 0.377 | | | | |
| C4 | 187.523 | 190.079 | 189.302 | 1.779 | 0.777 | 0.437 | | | | |
| Average | 187.504 | 189.600 | 188.990 | 1.486 | 0.610 | 0.410 | | | | |

Paint Usage Data

| Process | Applicator | Paint Sprayed (cc) | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | Uncontrolled | Controlled |
| Clearcoat Interior | R1-Int | 64 | |
| | R2-Int | 74 | |
| Clearcoat Exterior | R1 | | 186 |
| | R2 | | 187 |
| | R3 | | 207 |
| | R4 | | 208 |
| | R5 | | 189 |
| | R6 | | 189 |
| | R7 | | 172 |
| | R8 | | 187 |
| | Total | 138 | 1525 |
| | Ratio | 0.083 | 0.917 |

Note: Clearcoat Booth Capture Efficiency is a section capture efficiency as only the exterior application is controlled.

Booth CE is Controlled Section CE (42.0%) * The ratio of coating sprayed in the controlled section (.917) = CC Booth CE (38.5%)

Clearcoat Booth CE: 38.5%

Table 10 – Prime Oven VOC Capture Efficiency
 Ford FRAP
 October 2013
 Oven Solvent Loading Booth 1

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Before Bake (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC available for abatement (g) | Weight of VOC available per volume of coating solids (lb/gal) |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Variable | P0 | P2 | P3 | W_{cos} | W_v | CL |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | $(W_v/W_{cos}) * D_{cos}$ |
| P1 | 188.689 | 189.855 | 189.745 | 1.056 | 0.110 | 1.22 |
| P2 | 187.210 | 188.054 | 187.984 | 0.774 | 0.070 | 1.06 |
| P3 | 187.816 | 188.907 | 188.801 | 0.985 | 0.106 | 1.26 |
| P4 | 188.082 | 189.329 | 189.197 | 1.115 | 0.132 | 1.39 |
| Average | 187.949 | 189.036 | 188.932 | 0.982 | 0.105 | 1.25 |

Material Properties

| Sample | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass Fraction Solids | Volume Fraction Solids | Average Film Build Thickness (mil) | VOC mass fraction | Solids Density (lb/gal) |
|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable | W_c | W_s | V_s | mil | W_{voc} | D_{cos} |
| Formula | | | | | | $(W_s * W_c) / V_s$ |
| Gray Prime | 9.93 | 0.5702 | 0.4833 | 1.38 | 0.4298 | 11.72 |

Capture Efficiency

| Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass VOC per Volume Coating (lb/gal) | Transfer Efficiency (%) | Volume Fraction Solids | Volume Solids Deposited per Volume Coating Sprayed | Panel Test Result (lb VOC / gal Solids) | Oven VOC Capture Efficiency (%) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| W_{voc} | D_c | VOC | TE | V_s | V_{dep} | P | CE |
| | | $(D_c)(W_{voc})$ | | | $(V_s)(TE)$ | | $(P)(V_{dep})(100)/(VOC)$ |
| 0.4298 | 9.93 | 4.268 | 73.7% | 0.4833 | 0.356 | 1.25 | 10.4% |

Table 11 – Basecoat Oven VOC Capture Efficiency
 Ford FRAP
 October 2013
 Oven Solvent Loading Booth 2

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Before Bake (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC available for abatement (g) | Weight of VOC available per volume of coating solids (lb/gal) |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Variable | P0 | P2 | P3 | W_{cos} | W_a | CL |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | $(W_a/W_{cos}) * D_{cos}$ |
| B1 | 188.369 | 188.991 | 188.875 | 0.506 | 0.116 | 1.80 |
| B2 | 188.834 | 189.750 | 189.602 | 0.768 | 0.148 | 1.51 |
| B3 | 187.523 | 188.233 | 188.121 | 0.598 | 0.112 | 1.47 |
| B4 | 187.970 | 188.760 | 188.647 | 0.677 | 0.113 | 1.31 |
| Average | 188.174 | 188.934 | 188.811 | 0.637 | 0.122 | 1.50 |

Material Properties

| Sample | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass Fraction Solids | Volume Fraction Solids | Film Build Thickness (mil) | VOC mass fraction | Solids Density (lb/gal) |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable | W_c | W_s | V_s | mil | W_{voc} | D_{cos} |
| Formula | | | | | | $(W_s * W_c) / V_s$ |
| Silver BC | 7.81 | 0.4147 | 0.4131 | 0.45 | 0.5853 | 7.84 |

Capture Efficiency

| Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass VOC per Volume Coating (lb/gal) | Transfer Efficiency (%) | Volume Fraction Solids | Volume Solids Deposited per Volume Coating Sprayed | Panel Test Result (lb VOC/ gal Solids) | Oven VOC Capture Efficiency (%) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| W_{voc} | D_c | VOC | TE | V_s | V_{sdep} | P | CE |
| | | $(D_c)(W_{voc})$ | | | $(V_s)(TE)$ | | $(P)(V_{sdep})(100)/(VOC)$ |
| 0.5853 | 7.81 | 4.571 | 73.7% | 0.4131 | 0.304 | 1.50 | 10.0% |

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Table 12 – Clearcoat Oven VOC Capture Efficiency

Ford FRAP

October 2013

Oven Solvent Loading

Booth 1

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Before Bake (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC available for abatement (g) | Weight of VOC available per volume of coating solids (lb/gal) |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Variable | P0 | P2 | P3 | W_{cos} | W_2 | CL |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | $(W_2/W_{cos}) * D_{cos}$ |
| C1 | 187.332 | 189.119 | 188.622 | 1.290 | 0.497 | 3.58 |
| C2 | 186.950 | 189.065 | 188.445 | 1.495 | 0.620 | 3.85 |
| C3 | 187.200 | 189.057 | 188.554 | 1.354 | 0.503 | 3.45 |
| C4 | 188.051 | 190.491 | 189.753 | 1.702 | 0.738 | 4.03 |
| Average | 187.383 | 189.433 | 188.844 | 1.460 | 0.589 | 3.75 |

Material Properties

| Sample | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass Fraction Solids | Volume Fraction Solids | Film Build Thickness (mil) | VOC mass fraction | Solids Density (lb/gal) |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable | W_c | W_s | V_s | mil | W_{voc} | D_{cos} |
| Formula | | | | | | $(W_s * W_c) / V_s$ |
| Clearcoat | 8.58 | 0.5857 | 0.5408 | 1.74 | 0.4143 | 9.29 |

Capture Efficiency

| Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass VOC per Volume Coating (lb/gal) | Transfer Efficiency (%) | Volume Fraction Solids | Volume Solids Deposited per Volume Coating Sprayed | Panel Test Result (lb VOC / gal Solids) | Oven VOC Capture Efficiency (%) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| W_{voc} | D_c | VOC | TE | V_s | V_{sdep} | P | CE |
| | | $(D_c)(W_{voc})$ | | | $(V_s)(TE)$ | | $(P)(V_{sdep})(100)/(VOC)$ |
| 0.4143 | 8.58 | 3.555 | 73.7% | 0.5408 | 0.399 | 3.75 | 42.1% |

Table 13 -- Clearcoat Oven VOC Capture Efficiency

Ford FRAP

October 2013

Oven Solvent Loading

Booth 2

| Sample | Blank Panel Weights (g) | Wet Panel Weights - Before Bake (g) | Panel Weights - after bake (g) | Weight of Coating Solids Deposited (g) | Weight of VOC available for abatement (g) | Weight of VOC available per volume of coating solids (lb/gal) |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Variable | P0 | P2 | P3 | W_{cos} | W_v | CL |
| Formula | | | | $P2-P0$ | $P1-P2$ | $(W_v/W_{cos}) * D_{cos}$ |
| C1 | 187.698 | 189.522 | 189.011 | 1.313 | 0.511 | 3.62 |
| C2 | 187.394 | 189.622 | 188.957 | 1.563 | 0.665 | 3.95 |
| C3 | 187.401 | 189.175 | 188.689 | 1.288 | 0.486 | 3.51 |
| C4 | 187.523 | 190.079 | 189.302 | 1.779 | 0.777 | 4.06 |
| Average | 187.504 | 189.600 | 188.990 | 1.486 | 0.610 | 3.81 |

Material Properties

| Sample | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass Fraction Solids | Volume Fraction Solids | Film Build Thickness (mil) | VOC mass fraction | Solids Density (lb/gal) |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Variable | W_c | W_s | V_s | mil | W_{voc} | D_{cos} |
| Formula | | | | | | $(W_s * W_c) / V_s$ |
| Clearcoat | 8.58 | 0.5857 | 0.5408 | 1.74 | 0.4143 | 9.29 |

Capture Efficiency

| Mass Fraction VOC in Coating | Coating Density (lb/gal) | Mass VOC per Volume Coating (lb/gal) | Transfer Efficiency (%) | Volume Fraction Solids | Volume Solids Deposited per Volume Coating Sprayed | Panel Test Result (lb VOC/ gal Solids) | Oven VOC Capture Efficiency (%) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| W_{voc} | D_c | VOC | TE | V_s | V_{sdep} | P | CE |
| | | $(D_c)(W_{voc})$ | | | $(V_s)(TE)$ | | $(P)(V_{sdep})(100)/(VOC)$ |
| 0.4143 | 8.58 | 3.555 | 73.7% | 0.5408 | 0.399 | 3.81 | 42.8% |

7.0 Data Sheets

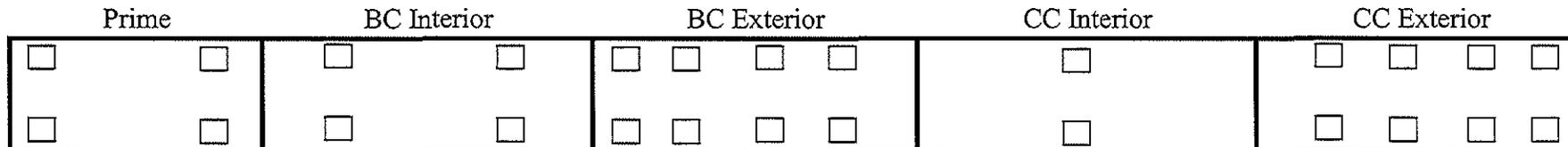
Table 14 - Applicator Parameter Summary
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

3-Wet Booth

| Operation | Manufacturer | Applicator | Fluid Tip | Air Cap | Gun Voltage | RPM | Target Distance | Remarks |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| Prime Exterior | <i>Fanuc</i> | <i>Versa Bell II</i> | <i>1.2 mm</i> | <i>Serrated Bell</i> | <i>80 kV</i> | <i>50,000</i> | <i>10"</i> | |
| Basecoat Interior | <i>Fanuc</i> | <i>Versa Bell II+</i> | <i>0.9 mm</i> | <i>Serrated Bell</i> | <i>40 kV</i> | <i>30,000</i> | <i>10"</i> | |
| Basecoat Exterior | <i>Fanuc</i> | <i>Versa Bell II</i> | <i>0.9 mm</i> | <i>Serrated Bell</i> | <i>80 kV</i> | <i>45,000</i> | <i>10"</i> | |
| Clearcoat Interior | <i>Sames</i> | <i>Sames 501</i> | <i>1.4 mm</i> | | <i>60 kV</i> | <i>N/A</i> | <i>10-12"</i> | |
| Clearcoat Exterior | <i>Fanuc</i> | <i>Versa Bell II</i> | <i>1.2 mm</i> | <i>Serrated Bell</i> | <i>80 kV</i> | <i>45,000</i> | <i>10"</i> | |

Line Speed: 17.1 ft/min

Process Diagram



Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Fusion Gray Prime

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 1989 | 1941 | 2035 |
| Prime | R1 | 282 | 282 | 282 |
| | R2 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R3 | 174 | 174 | 174 |
| | R4 | 276 | 276 | 276 |
| Prime (cc): | | 732 | 732 | 732 |
| Prime (gal): | | 0.193 | 0.193 | 0.193 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **0.580**

Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Fusion Tuxedo Black Basecoat

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 1989 | 1941 | 2035 |
| Manual | 1 | 35 | 25 | 22 |
| Interior Basecoat | R1 | 745 | 692 | 600 |
| | R2 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R3 | 345 | 345 | 343 |
| | R4 | 304 | 304 | 302 |
| Exterior Basecoat | R1 | 228 | 228 | 227 |
| | R2 | 228 | 228 | 226 |
| | R3 | 179 | 179 | 179 |
| | R4 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R5 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| | R6 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| | R7 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R8 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| Total (cc): | | 2312 | 2249 | 2147 |
| Total (gal): | | 0.611 | 0.594 | 0.567 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **1.772**

*Load values removed from paint totals.

Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Fusion Clearcoat

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 1989 | 1941 | 2035 |
| Clearcoat Interior | R1 | 64 | 64 | 63 |
| | R2 | 74 | 74 | 75 |
| Clearcoat Exterior | R1 | 186 | 186 | 186 |
| | R2 | 187 | 187 | 187 |
| | R3 | 207 | 207 | 207 |
| | R4 | 208 | 208 | 208 |
| | R5 | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| | R6 | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| | R7 | 172 | 172 | 172 |
| | R8 | 187 | 187 | 187 |
| Total (cc): | | 1663 | 1663 | 1663 |
| Total (gal): | | 0.439 | 0.439 | 0.439 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **1.318**

Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Mustang Gray Prime

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 2859 | 2778 | 2955 |
| Prime | R1 | 268 | 268 | 266 |
| | R2 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R3 | 196 | 196 | 196 |
| | R4 | 264 | 264 | 264 |
| Prime (cc): | | 728 | 728 | 726 |
| Prime (gal): | | 0.192 | 0.192 | 0.192 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **0.576**

Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Mustang Ebony Black Basecoat

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 2859 | 2778 | 2955 |
| Manual | 1 | 25 | 27 | 26 |
| Interior Basecoat | R1 | 419 | 422 | 420 |
| | R2 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R3 | 283 | 283 | 283 |
| | R4 | 284 | 284 | 284 |
| Exterior Basecoat | R1 | 235 | 235 | 232 |
| | R2 | 235 | 235 | 254 |
| | R3 | 162 | 162 | 162 |
| | R4 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R5 | 148 | 148 | 148 |
| | R6 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| | R7 | -- | -- | -- |
| | R8 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Total (cc): | | 2036 | 2041 | 2054 |
| Total (gal): | | 0.538 | 0.539 | 0.543 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **1.620**

*Load values removed from paint totals.

Paint Metering Data Record
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

Mustang Clearcoat

| Process | Applicator | Vehicle ID/ Paint Sprayed (cc) | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 2859 | 2778 | 2955 |
| Clearcoat Interior | R1 | 59 | 48 | 48 |
| | R2 | 57 | 46 | 46 |
| Clearcoat Exterior | R1 | 176 | 175 | 176 |
| | R2 | 175 | 175 | 175 |
| | R3 | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| | R4 | 188 | 188 | 188 |
| | R5 | 173 | 173 | 173 |
| | R6 | 173 | 173 | 173 |
| | R7 | 185 | 185 | 185 |
| | R8 | 173 | 173 | 173 |
| Total (cc): | | 1548 | 1525 | 1526 |
| Total (gal): | | 0.409 | 0.403 | 0.403 |

Total Paint Sprayed (gal): **1.215**

I.E. TEST FLUID CAL/VERIFICATION

Date 10/27/13

| | | Set Point | Actual |
|-------|----|-------------------|-------------------|
| Prime | R1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R2 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R3 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R4 | 100 cc | 100 cc |

R1 100 cc 90 cc
 R2 100 cc 100 cc
 R3 100 cc 120 cc
 R4 100 120 cc

| | | | |
|------|----------|---------------------|------------------|
| P700 | R1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R2 | LOW PRESSURE FAULTS | |
| | R3 R4 | 100 cc 100 cc | 100 cc 100 cc |

| | | | |
|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| Z1 P500 | R1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R2 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R3 R4 | 100 cc | 100 cc |

| | | | |
|---------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| Z2 P500 | R1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R2 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R3 R4 | 100 cc 100 cc | 90 cc 90 cc |

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| | | | |
|------------|----|--------|--------|
| Clear P200 | C1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | C2 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | C3 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | C4 | 100 cc | 100 cc |

| | | | |
|------------|----|--------|--------|
| Clear P500 | R1 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R2 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R3 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R4 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R5 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R6 | 100 cc | 100 cc |
| | R7 | 100 cc | 105 cc |
| | R8 | 100 cc | 105 cc |

**Vehicle Weigh Station Data Record
Fusion 3-Wet: Prime, Basecoat and Clearcoat
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013**

| Test Vehicle 1 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 1941 | 1033.00 | 1036.60 |
| VIN | TE 1 | 1032.92 | 1036.62 |
| | | 1032.96 | 1036.58 |
| | | 1032.94 | 1036.64 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1034.94</i> | <i>1038.64</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1032.96 | 1036.61 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.65 |

| Test Vehicle 2 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 1989 | 1033.96 | 1037.60 |
| VIN | TE 2 | 1033.86 | 1037.58 |
| | | 1033.92 | 1037.58 |
| | | 1033.94 | 1037.58 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1035.94</i> | <i>1039.58</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1033.92 | 1037.59 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.66 |

| Test Vehicle 3 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 2035 | 1031.02 | 1034.54 |
| VIN | TE 3 | 1031.06 | 1034.58 |
| | | 1031.08 | 1034.58 |
| | | 1031.10 | 1034.58 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1033.10</i> | <i>1036.58</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1031.07 | 1034.57 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.50 |

**Vehicle Weigh Station Data Record
Mustang 3-Wet: Prime, Basecoat and Clearcoat
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013**

| Test Vehicle 1 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 2778 | 1018.44 | 1022.02 |
| VIN | TE 4 | 1018.48 | 1022.04 |
| | | 1018.46 | 1022.04 |
| | | 1018.46 | 1022.04 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1020.46</i> | <i>1024.04</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1018.46 | 1022.04 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.57 |

| Test Vehicle 2 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 2859 | 1017.86 | 1021.54 |
| VIN | TE 5 | 1017.82 | 1021.58 |
| | | 1017.78 | 1021.64 |
| | | 1017.88 | 1021.62 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1019.88</i> | <i>1023.62</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1017.84 | 1021.60 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.76 |

| Test Vehicle 3 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 2955 | 1018.44 | 1022.04 |
| VIN | TE 6 | 1018.46 | 1022.08 |
| | | 1018.46 | 1022.06 |
| | | 1018.44 | 1022.08 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1020.44</i> | <i>1024.08</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1018.45 | 1022.07 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | 3.61 |

Vehicle Weigh Station Data Record
No-Paint Control Vehicles
Ford FRAP Transfer Efficiency Test, October 2013

| Control Vehicle 1 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 3372 | 1019.00 | 1018.66 |
| VIN | TE 7 | 1019.00 | 1018.72 |
| | | 1019.02 | 1018.80 |
| | | 1018.98 | 1018.78 |
| | | | 1018.84 |
| | | | 1018.80 |
| | | | 1018.80 |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1020.98</i> | <i>1020.80</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1019.00 | 1018.77 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | -0.23 |

| Control Vehicle 2 | | Ecoat Weight (lb.) <i>W1</i> | Coated Weight <i>W2</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Carrier | 3513 | 1018.20 | 1018.00 |
| VIN | TE 8 | 1018.22 | 1018.02 |
| | | 1018.18 | 1018.02 |
| | | 1018.20 | 1018.00 |
| | | 1018.22 | |
| <i>Two-Pound Linearity Check:</i> | | <i>1020.22</i> | <i>1020.00</i> |
| <i>Average Vehicle Weight:</i> | | 1018.20 | 1018.01 |
| <i>Vehicle Weight Gain:</i> | | | -0.19 |

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Jeffries Tech Center
37651 Schoolcraft Road
Livonia, MI 48150
Phone: (734) 953-5034 Fax: (734) 953-5415
Email: atominc@sbcglobal.net

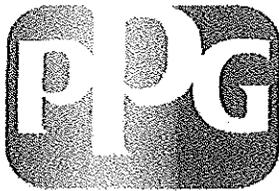
Requestor:

JLB Industries,
LLC
JLB

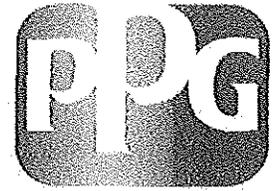
Date: 11/06/2013

Ford FRAP

| Sample Name | Date | %NV | %V | Density | | VOC | |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | g/mL | #/gal | g/L | #/gal |
| Gray Prime | 10/29/13 | 57.26 | 42.74 | 1.18 | 9.92 | 508.1 | 4.24 |
| Tuxedo Black BC | 10/29/13 | 40.62 | 59.38 | 0.939 | 7.84 | 557.5 | 4.65 |
| Clearcoat | 10/29/13 | 58.39 | 41.61 | 1.028 | 8.58 | 427.6 | 3.57 |
| Gray Prime | 10/30/13 | 57.69 | 42.31 | 1.190 | 9.93 | 503.6 | 4.20 |
| Ebony Black BC | 10/30/13 | 43.74 | 56.26 | 0.954 | 7.96 | 536.7 | 4.48 |
| Clearcoat | 10/30/13 | 58.29 | 41.71 | 1.029 | 8.58 | 429.0 | 3.58 |
| Gray Prime | 10/31/13 | 57.02 | 42.98 | 1.190 | 9.93 | 511.3 | 4.27 |
| Tuxedo Black BC CE | 10/31/13 | 41.47 | 58.53 | 0.936 | 7.81 | 547.6 | 4.57 |
| Clearcoat CC CE | 10/31/13 | 58.57 | 41.43 | 1.028 | 8.58 | 426.0 | 3.56 |



Certificate of Analysis



PPG INDUSTRIES
3800 West 143rd Street
Cleveland, OH 44111

Submitted to:

Ford Motor Company

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Supplier: (Manufacturing Site) | PPG Industries, Inc. | Date: | 09/02/13 |
| Material Name: | Ebony | M Number: | M6373 |
| Approved By: | Janet Klein | Supplier Batch #: | 49731 |
| Color Standard Date: | N/A | Basecoat Supplier Code: | UDCT6373R |
| % Reduction (Target) | N/A | Tox #: | 181885 |
| Reducing Solvent | N/A | Batch Size: | 1499 GAL |

| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| WPG (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 8.025 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 47.78% |
| Vol %NV (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 40.29% |
| VOC (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 4.19 |



| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|------|
| Ford Viscosity (Pkg) | ASTM D 1200/ASTM D4287 | 17 - 19 | 20.2 | |
| WPG (Pkg) | ASTM D 1475 | REPORT | 8.03 | |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg) | ASTM D 1353 | 41.0 - 47.0 | 44.9 | |
| VOC (Pkg) | ASTM D 3960 | 4.20 - 4.70 | 4.42 | |
| LB. HAPS PER GALLON | TM-CALC | REPORT | 0.22 | |
| Resistivity | ASTMD5682 | 0.05 - 2.00 | 0.97 | |
| Color | DELTA E 45° | 0 - 3 | 0.83 | |
| QMS ⁷ (Wavescan) | Horizontal Vertical | SDS DVM 0030-PA | 65 - 69 | 76.1 |
| | | | 52 - 56 | 66.0 |
| Dry Hiding | FLTM BI 158-01 | 0.5 - 0.8 | 0.50 | |
| Adhesion | FLTM BI 106-01 Part B | 0 - 2 | 0 | |
| Dirt Count | PARTICLES FIBERS | 0 - 5 | 4 | |
| | | 0 - 3 | 1 | |

¹ Pop & Sag Clearcoat & Primer only testing

² Clearcoat, Waterborne Basecoat, & Primer only testing.

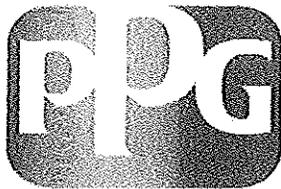
⁴ Clearcoat Wet Sample Transmittance.

⁷ Wavescan test results have been compared to historical statistical data, per a Ford/PPG agreement

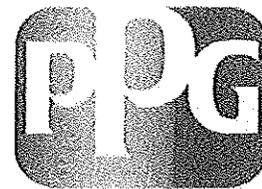
⁵ Non-suspected carcinogenic HAPs @ 1% or greater by weight.

⁶ Suspected Carcinogenic Based HAPs @ 0.1% or greater based upon weight.

⁸ X-Rite Color Readings will be required here for consistency & Color Harmony Teams.



Certificate of Analysis



PPG INDUSTRIES
3800 West 143rd Street
Cleveland, OH 44111

Submitted to:

Ford Motor Company

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Supplier: (Manufacturing Site) | PPG Industries, Inc. | Date: | 10/26/13 |
| Material Name: | Carbamate Clear for 3-W | M Number: | M9000 |
| Approved By: | Kathy Immonen | Supplier Batch #: | 52009 |
| Color Standard Date: | N/A | Basecoat Supplier Code: | TMAC9000FR |
| % Reduction (Target) | N/A | Tox #: | 191186 |
| Reducing Solvent | N/A | Batch Size: | 6499 GAL |

| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| WPG (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 8.643 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 60.48% |
| Vol %NV (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 54.08% |
| VOC (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 3.415 |



| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Ford Viscosity (Pkg) | ASTM D 1200/ASTM D4287 | 27.0 - 30.0 | 28.3 | |
| WPG (Pkg) | ASTM D 1475 | REPORT | 8.64 | |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg) | ASTM D 1353 | 56.5 - 62.0 | 56.7 | |
| VOC (Pkg) | ASTM D 3960 | 3.30 - 4.10 | 3.74 | |
| LB HAPS PER GALLON | TM-CALC | REPORT | 0.00 | |
| Resistivity | ASTM D5682 | 0.05 - 2.00 | 0.15 | |
| UV Transmittance @ 360 NM | ASTM E 169-99 | REPORT | 27.1 | |
| Color | | | | |
| QMS ⁷ (Wavescan) | Horizontal Vertical | SDS DVM 0030-PA | 55 - 70 47 - 61 | 66.2 47.8 |
| Pop | POPSPRY000 | 1.8 - 2.5 | 2.20 | |
| Sag | FLTM BL 122-02 | 1.6 - 2.2 | 2.20 | |
| Adhesion | FLTM BI 106-01 Part B | 2 MAX | 0 | |
| Crater Count ² | CRT CRT P01 | - | 0 | |
| Dirt Count | PARTICLES | 0 - 5 | 2 | |
| | FIBERS | 0 - 3 | 1 | |

¹ Pop & Sag Clearcoat & Primer only testing

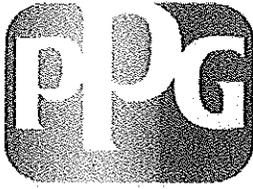
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⁴ Clearcoat Wet Sample Transmittance.

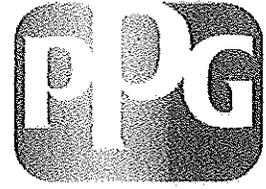
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Certificate of Analysis



PPG INDUSTRIES
3800 West 143rd Street
Cleveland, OH 44111

Submitted to:

Ford Motor Company

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Supplier: (Manufacturing Site) | PPG Industries, Inc. | Date of Manufacture: | 10/09/13 |
| Material Name: | 3-Wet Mid Gray Primer | Alpha Code: | N/A |
| Approved By: | Mauria Fluker | M Number: | M6534 |
| Color Standard Date: | N/A | Supplier Batch #: | 51504 |
| Primer Specification: | N/A | Supplier Code: | SCP6534R |
| % Reduction | N/A | Tox #: | 187280 |
| Reducing Solvent | N/A | Batch Size: | 1500 GAL |

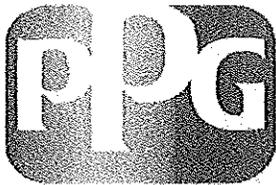
| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| WPG (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | N/A | 10.440 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg theoretical) | TM-CALC | N/A | 65.42% |
| Vol %NV (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | N/A | 48.33% |
| VOC (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 3.61 |



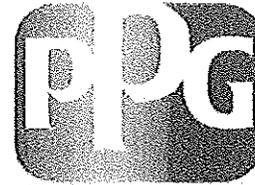
| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------|
| Viscosity Ford | ASTM D 1200 | 22.0 - 24.0 | 25.0 |
| WPG (Pkg) | ASTM D 1475 | REPORT | 10.44 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg) | ASTM D 2369 | 60.00 - 70.00 | 62.66 |
| Vol %NV (Pkg Theoretical) | Computer Generated from Batch Ticket | REPORT | 48.33% |
| VOC (Pkg) | ASTM D 3960 | 3.50 - 4.20 | 3.80 |
| LB HAPS PER GALLON | TM-CALC | REPORT | 0.00 |
| Resistivity | ASTM D5682 | 0.05 - 2.00 | 0.59 |
| Dry Hiding | FLTM BI 158-01 | 0.40 - 0.90 | 0.60 |
| Adhesion | FLTM BI 106-01 Part B | 2 MAX | 0 |
| Intercoat Adhesion (Std/Std) | FLTM BI 106-01 Part B | PASS | PASS |
| Crater Count ² | | 0 - 0 | 0 |
| Dirt Count | PARTICLES | 0 - 5 | 2 |
| | FIBERS | 0 - 3 | 0 |

¹ Suspected Carcinogenic Based HAPs @ 0.1% or greater based upon weight.

² Suspected Carcinogenic Based HAPs @ 0.1% or greater based upon weight.



Certificate of Analysis



PPG INDUSTRIES
3800 West 143rd Street
Cleveland, OH 44111

Submitted to:

Ford Motor Company

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Supplier: (Manufacturing Site) | PPG Industries, Inc. | Date: | 10/24/13 |
| Material Name: | Tuxedo Black | M Number: | M7211 |
| Approved By: | Todd Schnell | Supplier Batch #: | 52073 |
| Color Standard Date: | N/A | Basecoat Supplier Code: | DCT7211RL |
| % Reduction (Target) | N/A | Tox #: | 186717 |
| Reducing Solvent | N/A | Batch Size: | 3926 GAL |

| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| WPG (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 8.003 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 49.20% |
| Vol %NV (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 41.31% |
| VOC (Pkg Theoretical) | TM-CALC | REPORT | 4.07 |



| Test Description | Test Method | Range | Actual |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Ford Viscosity (Pkg) | ASTM D 1200/ASTM D4267 | 17 - 19 | 19.0 |
| WPG (Pkg) | ASTM D 1475 | REPORT | 8.00 |
| % NV by Wt (Pkg) | ASTM D 1353 | 42.0 - 50.0 | 44.0 |
| VOC (Pkg) | ASTM D 3960 | 4.00 - 4.50 | 4.34 |
| LB. HAPS PER GALLON | TM-CALC | REPORT | 0.01 |
| % wt. HAPS | TM-CALC | REPORT | 0.13 |
| Resistivity | ASTMD5682 | 0.05 - 2.00 | 0.30 |
| Color | | | |
| Color Ecmc 25° | SAE J1545° | 0 - 3 | 0.72 |
| Color Ecmc 45° | SAE J1545° | 0 - 3 | 0.35 |
| Color Ecmc 75° | SAE J1545° | 0 - 3 | 0.64 |
| QMS ⁷ (Wavescan) | Horizontal Vertical | SDS DVM 0030-PA 60 - 64 47 - 51 | 63.6 50.6 |
| Adhesion | FLTM BI 106-01 Part B | 0 - 2 | 0 |
| Dirt Count | PARTICLES FIBERS | 0 - 5 0 - 3 | 0 0 |

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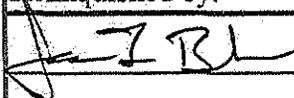
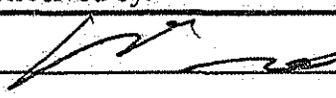
⁸ X-Rite Color Readings will be required here for consistency & Color Harmony Teams.

JLB Industries, LLC

Chain of Custody Form

Facility: FORD FRAP OCTOBER 2013

| Material Name | Sampling Location | Date | Label | Comment |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|-------------------|
| RT. GRAY Prime | Mix Room | 10/29/13 | FRAP Prime | All solvent borne |
| Tuxedo Black BC | " | 10/29/13 | FRAP BC | |
| CLEARCOAT | " | 10/29/13 | FRAP CC | |
| LT GRAY Prime | " | 10/30/13 | FRAP Prime M | |
| Ebony Black BC | " | 10/30/13 | FRAP BC M | |
| CLEARCOAT | " | 10/30/13 | FRAP CC M | |
| LT GRAY Prime | " | 10/31/13 | FRAP Prime CE | |
| Tuxedo Black BC | " | 10/31/13 | FRAP BC CE | |
| Clearcoat | " | 10/31/13 | FRAP CE CE | |

| Relinquished by: | Date | Time | Received by: | Date | Time |
|---|---------|-------|---|----------|-------|
|  | 11/1/13 | 11:05 |  | 11/01/13 | 11:05 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |