

STATE OF MICHIGAN  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY  
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

In the matter of administrative proceedings  
against **MICHIGAN CLEANERS**, a  
corporation organized under the laws of the  
State of Michigan and doing business  
at 2300 West Stadium Boulevard in the City  
of Ann Arbor, County of Washtenaw, State  
of Michigan

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AQD No. 2018-16

Est. #: 8100004

ADMINISTRATIVE FINE ORDER

I. STATUTORY AND REGULATORY AUTHORITY

1.1 This is an administrative action pursuant to the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act (NREPA), MCL 324.101 *et seq.*, which is an act that controls pollution to protect the environment and natural resources in this State.

1.2 Article II, Pollution Control, Part 55 of the NREPA (Part 55), MCL 324.5501 *et seq.*, provides for air pollution control regulations in this State.

1.3 The Michigan Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ) was created as a principal department within the Executive Branch of the State of Michigan pursuant to Executive Order 2011-1 and has all statutory authority, powers, duties, functions and responsibilities to administer and enforce all provisions of Part 55.

1.4 Section 5506(1) of Part 55, MCL 324.5506(1), states that a person shall not operate a source that is required to obtain an operating permit under section 502a of title V of the clean air act, 42 USC 7661a, and which is thereby subject to the requirements of Section 5506(3), except in compliance with an operating permit issued by the MDEQ.

1.5 The Director of the MDEQ has delegated authority to the Director of the Air Quality Division (AQD Director) to issue this Administrative Fine Order.

1.6 Under the delegated authority of the AQD Director, pursuant to Section 5529 of Part 55, MCL 324.5529, the MDEQ may assess an administrative fine of up to \$10,000.00 for each instance of violation and, if the violation continues, for each day of continued noncompliance, if the MDEQ,

on the basis of available information, finds that the person has violated or is in violation of Part 55 or rule promulgated under Part 55, has failed to obtain a permit required under Part 55, violates an order under Part 55, or has failed to comply with the terms of a permit issued under Part 55. If a single event constitutes an instance of violation of any combination of Part 55, a rule promulgated under Part 55, or a permit issued, or order entered under Part 55, the amount of the administrative fine for that single event shall not exceed \$10,000.00 for that violation. The assessment of an administrative fine may be either a part of a compliance order or a separate order issued by the MDEQ.

1.7 The authority of the MDEQ under Section 5529 of Part 55, MCL 324.5529, is limited to matters where the total administrative fine sought does not exceed \$100,000.00 and the first alleged date of violation occurred within twelve (12) months prior to initiation of the administrative action. Except as may otherwise be provided by applicable law, the MDEQ shall not condition the issuance of a permit on payment of an administrative fine assessed pursuant to Section 5529.

## II. ALLEGATIONS

2.1 Michigan Cleaners (Company) is a dry cleaning facility located at 2300 West Stadium Boulevard in the City of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw County, Michigan.

2.2 The MDEQ alleges that on February 23, 2018 and March 27, 2018, the Company violated the National Perchloroethylene Air Emission Standards for Dry Cleaning Facilities (Dry Cleaning NESHAP), Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Part 63, Subpart M; the Michigan Public Health Code, MCL 333.1101 *et seq.*; Rule 107(a) and Rule 302(2) and (4) of the Michigan rules for Dry Cleaning Establishment Utilizing Class I, II, III, and IV Solvents, Mich Admin Code, R 325.17107(a) and R 325.17302(2) and (4); and Part 55. Specifically, the MDEQ alleges that the Company operated without a dry cleaning license in 2018; failed to maintain the required Dry Cleaning NESHAP temperature; failed to keep logs for temperature, pressures, leak detection, repair, and perchloroethylene purchase; failed to contain dry cleaning solvent residues in a covered hazardous waste container; failed to pay the 2018 dry cleaning license fee; and allowed finished garments to contain more than 1000 ppm perchloroethylene vapor.

2.3 On July 5, 2018, the AQD received the 2018 Dry Cleaning License Fee of \$355.69. On August 23, 2018, the Company paid the 2018 Dry Cleaning Air Fee of \$300.00 and the 2017 Dry Cleaning Air Fee of \$312.50.

### III. ADMINISTRATIVE FINE

3.1 Based on the alleged violations in this Administrative Fine Order, the seriousness and the duration of the violations alleged, the size of the Company's business, the economic impact of the administrative fine on the business, the Company's full compliance history and good faith efforts to comply, the economic benefit of noncompliance, and other factors, the MDEQ is assessing an administrative fine of \$750.00 for the violations alleged in this Administrative Fine Order.

3.2 The administrative fine reflects a presumption of the Company's ability to pay the penalty, to continue in business based on the size of its operation and the economic impact of the administrative fine on its business.

3.3 Within thirty (30) days after the effective date of this Administrative Fine Order, the Company shall pay to the General Fund of the State of Michigan, in the form of a check made payable to the "State of Michigan" and mailed to the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality, Accounting Services Division, Cashier's Office, P.O. Box 30657, Lansing, Michigan 48909-8157, a settlement amount of \$750.00, which includes AQD costs for investigation and enforcement. To ensure proper credit, all payments made pursuant to this Administrative Fine Order shall include the Agreement Identification No. AQD40197 on the face of the check. This administrative fine is in addition to any fees, taxes, or other fines that may be imposed on the Company by law.

3.4 Pursuant to Section 5528 of Part 55, MCL 324.5528, the Company has been given an opportunity to resolve the violations alleged in paragraph 2.2 of this Administrative Fine Order through entry of an administrative consent order.

3.5 Upon payment of the administrative fine pursuant to paragraph 3.3 of this Administrative Fine Order, the MDEQ shall consider the alleged violations as set forth in paragraph 2.2 to be resolved.

#### IV. NOTICE OF OPPORTUNITY TO REQUEST A HEARING

4.1 Within twenty-eight (28) days after being assessed an administrative fine from the MDEQ through this Administrative Fine Order, a person may file a petition with the MDEQ for review of this administrative fine. Review of the fine shall be conducted pursuant to the contested case procedures of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 and 24.287 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

#### V. GENERAL PROVISIONS

5.1 This Administrative Fine Order in no way affects the Company's responsibility to comply with any other applicable state and federal, or local laws or regulations, including without limitation, any amendments to the federal Clean Air Act, 42 USC 7401 *et seq.*, Part 55 or their rules and regulations, or the State Implementation Plan.

5.2 This Administrative Fine Order constitutes a civil settlement and satisfaction as to the resolution of the violations specifically addressed herein; however, it does not resolve any criminal action that may result from these same violations.

5.3 Section 5530 of Part 55, MCL 324.5530, may serve as a source of authority but not a limitation under which this Administrative Fine Order may be enforced. Further, Part 17 of the NREPA, MCL 324.1701 *et seq.*, and all other applicable laws and any other legal basis or applicable statute may be used to enforce this Administrative Fine Order.

5.4 The termination of this matter by an Administrative Fine Order pursuant to Section 5529 of Part 55, MCL 324.5529, is proper and acceptable.

5.5 Payment of the administrative fine does not constitute an admission by the Company that the law has been violated.



5.6 This Administrative Fine Order becomes effective on the date of execution (effective date of this Administrative Fine Order) by the AQD Director.

Approved as to Content:

Approved as to Form:



Mary Ann Dolehanty, Director  
AIR QUALITY DIVISION  
DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY



Neil Gordon, Section Head  
ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION SECTION  
ENVIRONMENT, NATURAL RESOURCES,  
AND AGRICULTURE DIVISION  
DEPARTMENT OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

Dated: Oct. 9, 2018

Dated: Oct. 4, 2018

ADMINISTRATIVE FINE ORDER

The Director of the Air Quality Division having had opportunity to review this Administrative Fine Order and having been delegated authority to enter into Administrative Fine Orders by the Director of the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality pursuant to the provisions of Part 55 of the NREPA and otherwise being fully advised on the premises,

HAS HEREBY ISSUED the approved Administrative Fine Order and it shall be entered in the record of the MDEQ as a Final Order.

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

  
Mary Ann Dolehanty, Director  
Air Quality Division

Effective Date: Oct. 9, 2018