

# Mercury and Air Toxics Standard Particulate Matter and Hydrogen Chloride Emissions Test Report

Lansing Board of Water and Light Eckert Station Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct Lansing, Michigan March 30 and 31, 2017

> Report Submittal Date May 4, 2017

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Project No. M170903C



# MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AIR QUALITY DIVISION

# REPORT CERTIFICATION

Authorized by 1994 P.A. 451, as amended. Failure to provide this information may result in civil and/or criminal penalties.

Reports submitted pursuant to R 336.1213 (Rule 213), subrules (3)(c) and/or (4)(c), of Michigan's Renewable Operating (RO) Permit program must be certified by a responsible official. Additional information regarding the reports and documentation listed below must be kept on file for at least 5 years, as described in General Condition No. 22 in the RO Permit and be made available to the Department of Environmental Quality, Air Quality Division upon request.

Source Name Lansing Board of Water & Light		County Ingham	
Source Address 601 Island Ave	City	Lansing	
AQD Source ID (SRN) B2647 RO Permit No.	II-ROP-B2647-2012c	RO Permit Section No.	
Please check the appropriate box(es):			
-1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 +	. 28 and No. 29 of the RO Per	mit)	
Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From  1. During the entire reporting period, this source was in con each term and condition of which is identified and included be is/are the method(s) specified in the RO Permit.  2. During the entire reporting period this source was in co	y this reference. The method(	s) used to determine compliance	
each term and condition of which is identified and include enclosed deviation report(s). The method used to determine the RO Permit, unless otherwise indicated and described on	ed by this reference, EXCEP e compliance for each term an	F for the deviations identified on the discondition is the method specified in	
Semi-Annual (or More Frequent) Report Certification (G	General Condition No. 23 of th	ne RO Permit)	
Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From  1. During the entire reporting period, ALL monitoring and a and no deviations from these requirements or any other term  2. During the entire reporting period, all monitoring and assen deviations from these requirements or any other terms or enclosed deviation report(s).	ns or conditions occurred.  ociated recordkeeping requiren	nents in the RO Permit were met and	
Other Report Certification     ■ Continuous Co			
Reporting period (provide inclusive dates): From na Additional monitoring reports or other applicable documents rec Eckert Unit 6 MATS PM and HCl Emisssions Test		ached as described:	
I certify that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in this report and the supporting enclosures are true, accurate and complete.  Lori Myott  Manager, Environmental  517-702-6639			
Name of Responsible Official (print or type)	Title	Phone Number	
Signal of Manager Hall Official		5/8/2017	
Signature of Responsibl∉ Official		Date	

<sup>\*</sup> Photocopy this form as needed.



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#### 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### AIR QUALITY DIV.

MOSTARDI PLATT conducted a Mercury and Air Toxics Standards (MATS) filterable particulate matter and hydrogen chloride emissions test program for the Lansing Board of Water and Light at the Eckert Station on the Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct in Lansing, Michigan on March 30 and 31, 2017. This report summarizes the results of the test program and test methods used.

The test location, test dates, and test parameters are summarized below.

TEST INFORMATION			
Test Location	Test Date	Test Parameters	
Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct	March 30 and 31, 2017	Filterable Particulate Matter (FPM) and Hydrogen Chloride (HCI)	

The purpose of the test program was to document FPM and HCl emissions to qualify for the LEE designation as required by 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU. Selected results of the test program are summarized below. A complete summary of emission test results follows the narrative portion of this report.

TEST RESULTS			
Test Location	Test Parameter	Emission Limits	Emission Rates
	≤0.030 lb/mmBtu	0.0074 lb/ss-ss-D4:	
Unit 6 ESP Outlet		≤0.015 lb/mmBtu (LEE Status)*	0.0071 lb/mmBtu
Duct HCI		≤0.002 lb/mmBtu	0.0040.15.
		≤0.001 lb/mmBtu (LEE Status)**	0.0013 lb/mmBtu

<sup>\*</sup>LEE designation for FPM is established if the FPM emissions measured during the initial compliance test and all subsequent quarterly testing completed over the initial 3-year period are less than 50% of the applicable emission limit, which equates to 0.015 lb/mmBtu.

Emissions on lb/mmBtu basis were determined using a standard  $F_d$ -Factor of 9,820 dscf/mmBtu for sub-bituminous coal. Plant operating data as provided by Lansing Board of Water and Light is included in Appendix A.

The Stationary Source Audit Sample Program audit sample was obtained from ERA and submitted for analysis to Maxxam Analytical. The results of the audit sample was compared to the assigned value by ERA and found to be acceptable. The audit sample result and evaluation are appended to this report.

<sup>\*\*</sup> LEE designation for HCl is established if the HCl emissions measured during the initial compliance test and all subsequent quarterly testing completed over the initial 3-year period are less than 50% of the applicable emission limit, which equates to 0.001 lb/mmBtu.

The identifications of individuals associated with the test program are summarized below.

TEST PERSONNEL INFORMATION			
Location	Address	Contact	
Test Coordinator	Lansing Board of Water and Light 1232 Haco Drive P.O. Box 13007 Lansing , Michigan 48912	Ms. Trista Gregorski Environmental Engineer (517)702-6865 (phone) trista.gregorski@lbwl.com	
Test Facility	Lansing Board of Water and Light Eckert Station 601 Island Ave Lansing, Michigan 48901		
Testing Company Representative	Mostardi Platt 888 Industrial Drive Elmhurst, Illinois 60126	Mr. A. Lawrence Sorce Project Supervisor (630) 993-2100 (phone) Isorce@mp-mail.com	

The test crew consisted of Messrs. M. Karum, D. Kossack, J. Kukla, and A. L. Sorce of Mostardi Platt.

#### 2.0 TEST METHODOLOGY

Emissions testing was conducted following the methods specified in 40CFR60, Appendix A. A schematic of the test section diagram is found in Appendix B and schematics of the sampling trains used are included in Appendix C. Calculation nomenclature and sample calculations are included in Appendix D. Laboratory analysis data are found in Appendix E. Copies of analyzer print-outs for each test run are included in Appendix F and field data sheets are found in Appendix G.

The following methodologies were used during the test program:

#### Method 1 Traverse Point Determination

Test measurement points were selected in accordance with Method 1. The characteristics of the measurement location are summarized below.

TEST POINT INFORMATION				
Location	Upstream Diameters	Downstream Diameters	Test Parameter	Number of Sampling Points
Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct	0.49	1.95	FPM, HCI	32

#### Method 2 Volumetric Flowrate Determination

Gas velocity was measured following Method 2, for purposes of calculating stack gas volumetric flow rate. An S-type pitot tube, differential pressure gauge, thermocouple and temperature readout were used to determine gas velocity at each sample point. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

#### Method 3A Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>)/Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Determination

Stack gas molecular weight was determined in accordance with Method 3A. An ECOM analyzer was used to determine stack gas oxygen and carbon dioxide content and, by difference, nitrogen content. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H and copies of the gas cylinder certifications are found in Appendix I.

#### Method 5 Filterable Particulate Matter (FPM) Determination

Stack gas FPM concentrations and emission rates were determined in accordance with USEPA Method 5, 40CFR60, Appendix A. An Environmental Supply Company, Inc. sampling train was used to sample stack gas at an isokinetic rate, as specified in the Method. Filter and probe temperatures were elevated to 320° Fahrenheit as described in 40CFR63, Subpart UUUUU. Particulate matter in the sample probe was recovered using an acetone rinse. The probe wash and filter catch were analyzed by Mostardi Platt in accordance with the Method in the Elmhurst, Illinois laboratory. Sample analysis data are found in Appendix E. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

#### Method 26A Hydrogen Chloride (HCI) Determination

Stack gas HCl concentrations and emission rates were determined in accordance with Method 26A, 40CFR60, Appendix A. An Environmental Supply Company sampling train was used to sample stack gas, in the manner specified in the Method. Analyses of the samples collected were conducted by Maxxam Analytics, Inc. of Mississauga, Ontario. Sample analysis data are found in Appendix E. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

## 3.0 TEST RESULT SUMMARIES

Client: Lansing Board of Water and Light

Facility: Eckert Station

Test Location: Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct

Test Method: 5 MATS

Source Condition	_	-	High Load	
Date	3/30/17	3/31/17	3/31/17	
Start Time	15:50	9:00	11:46	
End Time	18:05	11:15	14:01	
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Stack Cond	litions			
Average Gas Temperature, °F	329.4	319.8	333.9	327.7
Flue Gas Moisture, percent by volume	10.3%	11.3%	11.9%	11.2%
Average Flue Pressure, in. Hg	28.20	28.01	28.01	28.07
Gas Sample Volume, dscf	68.199	74.414	76.572	73.062
Average Gas Velocity, ft/sec	48.830	54.623	55.599	53.017
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, acfm	263,681	294,963	300,232	286,292
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, dscfm	149,032	165,856	164,695	159,861
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, scfm	166,189	186,925	186,901	180,005
Average %CO <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	13.6	14.0	13.5	13.7
Average %O <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.3
Isokinetic Variance	98.3	96.4	99.9	98.2
Standard Fuel Factor Fd, dscf/mmBtu	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0
Filterable Particulate Matter (Method 5 MATS)				
grams collected	0.0308	0.0099	0.0111	0.0173
mg/dscm	15.928	4.703	5.124	8.5849
grains/acf	0.0039	0.0012	0.0012	0.0021
grains/dscf	0.0070	0.0021	0.0022	0.0038
lb/hr	8.890	2.921	3.160	4.990
lb/mmBtu (Standard Fd Factor)	0.0132	0.0038	0.0043	0.0071

Client: Lansing Board of Water and Light

Facility: Eckert Station

Test Location: Unit 6 ESP Outlet Duct

Test Method: 26A

000,111041, 2011				
Source Condition	High Load	High Load	High Load	
Date	3/30/17	3/31/17	3/31/17	
Start Time	16:40	8:40	10:40	
End Time	18:23	10:23	12:23	
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Si	tack Conditions	<u></u>		
Average Gas Temperature, °F	336.0	331.1	334.5	333.9
Flue Gas Moisture, percent by volume	11.4%	11.5%	11.5%	11.5%
Average Flue Pressure, in. Hg	28.20	28.01	28.01	28.07
Gas Sample Volume, dscf	67.977	71.983	70.692	70.217
Average Gas Velocity, ft/sec	51.843	55.459	55.809	54.370
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, acfm	279,953	299,477	301,370	293,600
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, dscfm	154,991	165,561	165,842	162,131
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, scfm	174,998	187,086	187,455	183,180
Average %CO <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	13.6	14.0	13.5	13.7
Average %O <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.3
Isokinetic Variance	100.5	99.6	97.7	99.3
Standard Fuel Factor Fd, dscf/mmBtu	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0
Hydrogen Chloride (HCI) Emissions				
ug of sample collected	4400	2300	2800	3167
ppm	1.51	0.74	0.92	1.06
mg/dscm	2.29	1.13	1.40	1.61
lb/hr	1.327	0.700	0.869	0.965
lb/mmBtu (Standard Fd Factor)	0.0019	0.0009	0.0012	0.0013

#### RECEIVED

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#### 4.0 CERTIFICATION

#### AIR QUALITY DIV.

MOSTARDI PLATT is pleased to have been of service to Lansing Board of Water and Light. If you have any questions regarding this test report, please do not hesitate to contact us at 630-993-2100.

#### CERTIFICATION

As project manager, I hereby certify that this test report represents a true and accurate summary of emissions test results and the methodologies employed to obtain those results, and the test program was performed in accordance with the methods specified in this test report.

MOSTARDI PLATT

Dawrene Some	
	Program Manager
A. Lawrence Sorce	
Scotter Banace	
Scott W. Banach	Quality Assurance